

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States		United States® Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP02	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP1Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US . Accessed on 11 Sep 2025.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs1/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP02	
GEOS	United States	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS	None	
APPLIED FILTERS	None	
APPLIED SORTS	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	
VALUE COLUMNS	None	
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US	
TABLE NOTES		
Key Table Information		
Table Title	Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	
Table ID	ACSDP1Y2024.DP02	
Survey/Program	American Community Survey	
Year	2024	
Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates	
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.	
Methodology		
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.	
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year. Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.	

Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Confidentiality	The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Technical Documentation/Methodology	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables. Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.
Weights	ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.
Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.

Data-Specific Notes	Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both ancestry and race profiles. For example, German may be included in either an ancestry or race table because the response can be captured from the ancestry or race question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the ancestry and race questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between ancestry and race estimates for a given group. For more information on ancestry and race estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website. Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for German represents the number of people who listed German as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table). Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S. The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types. An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.
	"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP02?q=DP02 : Accessed on September 11, 2025.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
Married-couple household	61,980,084	±185,731	46.7%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	22,999,943	±89,108	17.3%	±0.1
Cohabiting couple household	9,593,464	±58,633	7.2%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,949,936	±33,308	2.2%	±0.1
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	24,549,743	±87,990	18.5%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,595,145	±27,380	1.2%	±0.1
Householder living alone	17,366,116	±81,071	13.1%	±0.1
65 years and over	5,401,891	±40,174	4.1%	±0.1
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	36,613,855	±82,209	27.6%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	6,157,028	±58,105	4.6%	±0.1
Householder living alone	20,949,247	±83,023	15.8%	±0.1
65 years and over	10,382,978	±43,117	7.8%	±0.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	37,838,585	±90,273	28.5%	±0.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	43,574,073	±68,525	32.8%	±0.1
Average household size	2.50	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.11	±0.01	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	331,722,429	*****	331,722,429	(X)
Householder	132,737,146	±140,273	40.0%	±0.1
Spouse	61,883,716	±183,667	18.7%	±0.1
Unmarried partner	9,689,857	±63,223	2.9%	±0.1
Child	94,090,379	±152,603	28.4%	±0.1
Other relatives	23,245,051	±146,158	7.0%	±0.1
Other nonrelatives	10,076,280	±129,871	3.0%	±0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	137,823,205	±33,187	137,823,205	(X)
Never married	51,851,965	±115,324	37.6%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	68,291,478	±163,740	49.6%	±0.1
Separated	1,921,232	±26,733	1.4%	±0.1
Widowed	3,605,849	±32,583	2.6%	±0.1
Divorced	12,152,681	±68,946	8.8%	±0.1

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Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Females 15 years and over	142,769,633	±29,790	142,769,633	(X)
Never married	45,764,964	±112,912	32.1%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	66,029,187	±178,548	46.2%	±0.1
Separated	2,553,523	±32,615	1.8%	±0.1
Widowed	11,675,211	±54,267	8.2%	±0.1
Divorced	16,746,748	±76,768	11.7%	±0.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,971,434	±36,997	3,971,434	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,195,958	±24,077	30.1%	±0.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	50	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	7	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	79	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	35	±1	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,557,671	±62,042	6,557,671	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	2,016,003	±34,197	30.7%	±0.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	334,270	±12,338	5.1%	±0.2
1 or 2 years	386,502	±13,077	5.9%	±0.2
3 or 4 years	292,463	±10,887	4.5%	±0.2
5 or more years	1,002,768	±21,403	15.3%	±0.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,016,003	±34,197	2,016,003	(X)
Who are female	1,282,660	±20,946	63.6%	±0.5
Who are married	1,333,133	±31,086	66.1%	±0.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	80,972,743	±113,618	80,972,743	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	4,733,955	±42,185	5.8%	±0.1
Kindergarten	4,018,261	±36,613	5.0%	±0.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32,711,545	±67,302	40.4%	±0.1
High school (grades 9-12)	17,706,127	±55,104	21.9%	±0.1
College or graduate school	21,802,855	±100,590	26.9%	±0.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	235,910,719	±69,861	235,910,719	(X)
Less than 9th grade	10,908,872	±89,392	4.6%	±0.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12,868,166	±98,665	5.5%	±0.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	60,698,932	±181,262	25.7%	±0.1
Some college, no degree	43,653,533	±119,821	18.5%	±0.1
Associate's degree	20,848,519	±84,517	8.8%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree	52,233,014	±177,628	22.1%	±0.1
Graduate or professional degree	34,699,683	±155,048	14.7%	±0.1
High school graduate or higher	212,133,681	±205,306	89.9%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	86,932,697	±300,131	36.8%	±0.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	265,909,569	±36,676	265,909,569	(X)
Civilian veterans	15,701,246	±75,366	5.9%	±0.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	335,190,522	±20,943	335,190,522	(X)
With a disability	45,838,484	±140,932	13.7%	±0.1
Under 18 years	72,846,879	±31,474	72,846,879	(X)
With a disability	3,811,937	±41,746	5.2%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	202,531,317	±32,720	202,531,317	(X)
With a disability	22,595,074	±102,020	11.2%	±0.1
65 years and over	59,812,326	±25,206	59,812,326	(X)
With a disability	19,431,473	±66,457	32.5%	±0.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	336,636,468	±32,733	336,636,468	(X)
Same house	297,038,514	±210,231	88.2%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	39,597,954	±206,217	11.8%	±0.1
Different house in the U.S.	37,045,761	±202,359	11.0%	±0.1
Same county	19,924,391	±155,113	5.9%	±0.1
Different county	17,121,370	±112,832	5.1%	±0.1
Same state	9,963,763	±84,488	3.0%	±0.1
Different state	7,157,607	±75,154	2.1%	±0.1
Abroad	2,552,193	±45,595	0.8%	±0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	340,110,990	*****	340,110,990	(X)
Native	289,876,132	±162,660	85.2%	±0.1
Born in United States	283,989,101	±156,027	83.5%	±0.1
State of residence	192,192,461	±201,135	56.5%	±0.1
Different state	91,796,640	±204,628	27.0%	±0.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,887,031	±60,432	1.7%	±0.1
Foreign-born	50,234,858	±162,664	14.8%	±0.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	50,234,858	±162,664	50,234,858	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	25,837,975	±113,967	51.4%	±0.2
Not a U.S. citizen	24,396,883	±160,731	48.6%	±0.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	56,121,889	±156,031	56,121,889	(X)
Native	5,887,031	±60,432	5,887,031	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	2,113,102	±44,956	35.9%	±0.6
Entered before 2010	3,773,929	±43,362	64.1%	±0.6
Foreign-born	50,234,858	±162,664	50,234,858	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	18,950,166	±141,306	37.7%	±0.2
Entered before 2010	31,284,692	±98,880	62.3%	±0.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	50,234,841	±162,666	50,234,841	(X)
Europe	4,861,535	±55,103	9.7%	±0.1
Asia	15,471,414	±68,123	30.8%	±0.1
Africa	2,968,817	±50,968	5.9%	±0.1
Oceania	303,835	±13,393	0.6%	±0.1
Latin America	25,798,758	±124,090	51.4%	±0.2
Northern America	830,482	±19,750	1.7%	±0.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	321,745,943	±18,702	321,745,943	(X)
English only	247,695,110	±225,544	77.0%	±0.1
Language other than English	74,050,833	±218,115	23.0%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	28,918,748	±156,029	9.0%	±0.1
Spanish	44,867,699	±143,192	13.9%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	18,432,221	±123,301	5.7%	±0.1
Other Indo-European languages	13,038,087	±101,182	4.1%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	4,112,567	±57,368	1.3%	±0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	11,928,962	±68,685	3.7%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	5,136,296	±46,478	1.6%	±0.1
Other languages	4,216,085	±67,974	1.3%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	1,237,664	±32,974	0.4%	±0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	340,110,990	*****	340,110,990	(X)
American	18,060,343	±120,817	5.3%	±0.1
Arab	2,349,805	±57,616	0.7%	±0.1
Czech	1,200,285	±21,334	0.4%	±0.1
Danish	1,110,484	±24,959	0.3%	±0.1
Dutch	3,011,733	±43,171	0.9%	±0.1
English	31,017,275	±210,386	9.1%	±0.1
French (except Basque)	6,128,915	±59,242	1.8%	±0.1
French Canadian	1,589,295	±31,104	0.5%	±0.1
German	40,218,028	±163,659	11.8%	±0.1
Greek	1,207,425	±32,880	0.4%	±0.1
Hungarian	1,277,896	±26,437	0.4%	±0.1
Irish	32,392,581	±116,183	9.5%	±0.1
Italian	16,271,362	±94,914	4.8%	±0.1
Lithuanian	593,350	±15,876	0.2%	±0.1
Norwegian	3,864,701	±40,158	1.1%	±0.1
Polish	8,342,225	±80,154	2.5%	±0.1
Portuguese	1,370,146	±32,336	0.4%	±0.1
Russian	2,055,088	±36,090	0.6%	±0.1
Scotch-Irish	2,509,053	±36,953	0.7%	±0.1
Scottish	6,580,952	±52,916	1.9%	±0.1
Slovak	574,325	±16,048	0.2%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	4,686,257	±76,291	1.4%	±0.1

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Swedish	3,251,869	±39,689	1.0%	±0.1
Swiss	861,324	±21,778	0.3%	±0.1
Ukrainian	1,263,837	±36,402	0.4%	±0.1
Welsh	1,532,031	±30,524	0.5%	±0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,518,552	±63,413	1.0%	±0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
With a computer	128,230,933	±154,830	96.6%	±0.1
With a broadband Internet subscription	123,745,956	±167,596	93.2%	±0.1

Selected Economic Characteristics		United States [®] Census Bureau
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DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP03	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
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Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.

Data-Specific Notes	Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance. Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week. Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2022 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget. Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification. For more information on health insurance coverage categories see https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Economic Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP03?q=DP03 : Accessed on September 11, 2025.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	276,249,478	±52,420	276,249,478	(X)
In labor force	176,681,413	±152,166	64.0%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	175,408,841	±149,527	63.5%	±0.1
Employed	167,292,666	±159,791	60.6%	±0.1
Unemployed	8,116,175	±66,152	2.9%	±0.1
Armed Forces	1,272,572	±21,179	0.5%	±0.1
Not in labor force	99,568,065	±140,716	36.0%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	175,408,841	±149,527	175,408,841	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.6%	±0.1
Females 16 years and over	140,656,731	±38,622	140,656,731	(X)
In labor force	83,922,922	±109,196	59.7%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	83,704,685	±108,203	59.5%	±0.1
Employed	79,952,280	±105,942	56.8%	±0.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	21,170,757	±47,020	21,170,757	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,736,150	±62,865	69.6%	±0.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	47,937,492	±62,397	47,937,492	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	35,565,874	±99,377	74.2%	±0.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	165,360,450	±170,737	165,360,450	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	114,469,546	±171,228	69.2%	±0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	15,173,622	±86,362	9.2%	±0.1
Public transportation	6,097,425	±45,794	3.7%	±0.1
Walked	4,048,560	±42,195	2.4%	±0.1
Other means	3,544,926	±39,658	2.1%	±0.1
Worked from home	22,026,371	±86,199	13.3%	±0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.2	±0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	167,292,666	±159,791	167,292,666	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	72,764,575	±228,902	43.5%	±0.1
Service occupations	27,682,444	±112,263	16.5%	±0.1
Sales and office occupations	31,944,244	±101,721	19.1%	±0.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,842,802	±78,503	8.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	21,058,601	±89,409	12.6%	±0.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	167,292,666	±159,791	167,292,666	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,501,297	±36,152	1.5%	±0.1
Construction	11,595,966	±74,177	6.9%	±0.1
Manufacturing	16,099,161	±71,064	9.6%	±0.1
Wholesale trade	3,259,593	±35,563	1.9%	±0.1
Retail trade	17,765,909	±89,386	10.6%	±0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9,897,513	±59,799	5.9%	±0.1
Information	3,039,303	±33,857	1.8%	±0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	10,956,646	±65,021	6.5%	±0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	21,524,373	±74,529	12.9%	±0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	39,818,610	±134,754	23.8%	±0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14,932,716	±90,278	8.9%	±0.1
Other services, except public administration	8,000,255	±49,347	4.8%	±0.1
Public administration	7,901,324	±64,411	4.7%	±0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	167,292,666	±159,791	167,292,666	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	132,679,899	±178,116	79.3%	±0.1
Government workers	24,424,760	±128,433	14.6%	±0.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,871,274	±61,771	5.9%	±0.1
Unpaid family workers	316,733	±11,676	0.2%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2024 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,813,158	±51,364	5.1%	±0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,320,468	±42,231	3.3%	±0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,946,608	±47,250	6.0%	±0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,374,216	±55,223	6.3%	±0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,121,266	±73,805	9.9%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,753,955	±94,966	15.6%	±0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,774,084	±73,493	12.6%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23,570,258	±95,980	17.8%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12,831,982	±72,815	9.7%	±0.1
\$200,000 or more	18,231,151	±73,173	13.7%	±0.1
Median household income (dollars)	81,604	±128	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	114,296	±208	(X)	(X)
With earnings	103,038,746	±140,660	77.6%	±0.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	116,533	±225	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	41,899,372	±87,775	31.6%	±0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	25,033	±40	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	32,435,969	±139,986	24.4%	±0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	32,291	±131	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,658,317	±53,010	5.0%	±0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,080	±48	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,269,400	±38,665	2.5%	±0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,634	±54	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,632,675	±74,176	11.8%	±0.1
Families	84,966,539	±137,371	84,966,539	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,617,273	±34,659	3.1%	±0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,340,428	±24,178	1.6%	±0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,144,439	±35,300	3.7%	±0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,896,728	±42,043	4.6%	±0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,968,279	±57,058	8.2%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,423,309	±63,673	14.6%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,392,543	±56,535	13.4%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,652,026	±82,245	20.8%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,310,385	±62,653	12.1%	±0.1
\$200,000 or more	15,221,129	±73,612	17.9%	±0.1
Median family income (dollars)	101,265	±183	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	135,271	±284	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	45,256	±100	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	47,770,607	±112,519	47,770,607	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	49,848	±205	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	71,542	±271	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	46,949	±77	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	66,965	±127	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	55,678	±134	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	335,190,522	±20,943	335,190,522	(X)
With health insurance coverage	307,711,269	±220,757	91.8%	±0.1
With private health insurance	225,157,549	±467,385	67.2%	±0.1
With public coverage	123,442,663	±262,472	36.8%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	27,479,253	±218,734	8.2%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	77,431,038	±52,464	77,431,038	(X)
No health insurance coverage	4,648,418	±66,005	6.0%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	197,947,158	±49,762	197,947,158	(X)
In labor force:	158,834,603	±144,431	158,834,603	(X)
Employed:	151,814,864	±151,657	151,814,864	(X)
With health insurance coverage	136,697,678	±221,499	90.0%	±0.1
With private health insurance	123,455,365	±261,410	81.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	18,118,729	±89,056	11.9%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	15,117,186	±129,590	10.0%	±0.1
Unemployed:	7,019,739	±61,577	7,019,739	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,315,630	±52,552	75.7%	±0.4
With private health insurance	2,968,468	±40,333	42.3%	±0.4
With public coverage	2,602,654	±34,598	37.1%	±0.4
No health insurance coverage	1,704,109	±31,909	24.3%	±0.4
Not in labor force:	39,112,555	±133,750	39,112,555	(X)
With health insurance coverage	33,592,536	±118,632	85.9%	±0.1
With private health insurance	19,851,442	±85,452	50.8%	±0.2
With public coverage	16,460,437	±89,758	42.1%	±0.2
No health insurance coverage	5,520,019	±57,544	14.1%	±0.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.5%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.9%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.9%	±0.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.5%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.2%	±0.2
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	22.3%	±0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	31.3%	±0.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	36.2%	±0.9

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
All people	(X)	(X)	12.1%	±0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.5%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.2%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	16.5%	±0.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	14.7%	±0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.2%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.2%	±0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.2%	±0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.2%	±0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.8%	±0.1

Selected Housing Characteristics		
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP04	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP1Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Housing Characteristics." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US . Accessed on 11 Sep 2025.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs1/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP04	
GEOS	United States	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS	None	
APPLIED FILTERS	None	
APPLIED SORTS	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	
VALUE COLUMNS	None	
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US	
TABLE NOTES		
Key Table Information		
Table Title	Selected Housing Characteristics	
Table ID	ACSDP1Y2024.DP04	
Survey/Program	American Community Survey	
Year	2024	
Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates	
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.	
Methodology		
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.	
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year. Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.	

Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
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Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.
Data-Specific Notes	Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.
Additional Information	

Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Housing Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP04?q=DP04 : Accessed on September 11, 2025.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	146,740,964	±8,590	146,740,964	(X)
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	90.5%	±0.1
Vacant housing units	14,003,818	±145,175	9.5%	±0.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.7	±0.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	146,740,964	±8,590	146,740,964	(X)
1-unit, detached	89,646,723	±167,336	61.1%	±0.1
1-unit, attached	9,316,139	±50,435	6.3%	±0.1
2 units	4,724,007	±44,178	3.2%	±0.1
3 or 4 units	6,335,116	±48,425	4.3%	±0.1
5 to 9 units	6,505,738	±54,722	4.4%	±0.1
10 to 19 units	6,278,389	±59,165	4.3%	±0.1
20 or more units	15,795,350	±80,361	10.8%	±0.1
Mobile home	7,939,191	±60,423	5.4%	±0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	200,311	±7,840	0.1%	±0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	146,740,964	±8,590	146,740,964	(X)
Built 2020 or later	5,967,001	±57,397	4.1%	±0.1
Built 2010 to 2019	14,282,223	±63,223	9.7%	±0.1
Built 2000 to 2009	19,982,040	±66,348	13.6%	±0.1
Built 1990 to 1999	17,382,714	±69,938	11.8%	±0.1
Built 1980 to 1989	18,481,899	±63,887	12.6%	±0.1
Built 1970 to 1979	20,140,923	±80,917	13.7%	±0.1
Built 1960 to 1969	14,113,943	±68,220	9.6%	±0.1
Built 1950 to 1959	13,358,031	±62,729	9.1%	±0.1
Built 1940 to 1949	6,210,969	±44,283	4.2%	±0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	16,821,221	±63,157	11.5%	±0.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	146,740,964	±8,590	146,740,964	(X)
1 room	4,028,918	±50,367	2.7%	±0.1
2 rooms	5,088,700	±43,166	3.5%	±0.1
3 rooms	13,588,194	±86,798	9.3%	±0.1
4 rooms	23,193,423	±92,677	15.8%	±0.1
5 rooms	26,500,783	±93,653	18.1%	±0.1
6 rooms	25,445,209	±95,807	17.3%	±0.1
7 rooms	17,108,336	±72,505	11.7%	±0.1
8 rooms	13,301,241	±73,427	9.1%	±0.1
9 rooms or more	18,486,160	±95,261	12.6%	±0.1
Median rooms	5.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	146,740,964	±8,590	146,740,964	(X)

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
No bedroom	4,493,747	±52,114	3.1%	±0.1
1 bedroom	15,920,411	±72,958	10.8%	±0.1
2 bedrooms	36,402,876	±110,731	24.8%	±0.1
3 bedrooms	56,212,231	±111,185	38.3%	±0.1
4 bedrooms	26,207,243	±89,580	17.9%	±0.1
5 or more bedrooms	7,504,456	±48,572	5.1%	±0.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
Owner-occupied	86,635,506	±272,877	65.3%	±0.1
Renter-occupied	46,101,640	±154,221	34.7%	±0.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.63	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.26	±0.01	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
Moved in 2023 or later	21,820,400	±92,944	16.4%	±0.1
Moved in 2020 to 2022	29,409,322	±96,025	22.2%	±0.1
Moved in 2010 to 2019	39,744,302	±98,490	29.9%	±0.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	19,212,458	±75,261	14.5%	±0.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11,463,382	±58,726	8.6%	±0.1
Moved in 1989 and earlier	11,087,282	±49,423	8.4%	±0.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
No vehicles available	11,310,673	±72,714	8.5%	±0.1
1 vehicle available	44,094,691	±101,361	33.2%	±0.1
2 vehicles available	48,156,355	±128,129	36.3%	±0.1
3 or more vehicles available	29,175,427	±85,907	22.0%	±0.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
Utility gas	61,887,114	±128,627	46.6%	±0.1
Bottled or tank gas (propane, butane, etc.)	6,183,787	±48,615	4.7%	±0.1
Electricity	55,481,476	±96,479	41.8%	±0.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4,654,835	±35,907	3.5%	±0.1
Coal or coke	84,030	±4,842	0.1%	±0.1
Wood	1,714,541	±19,977	1.3%	±0.1
Solar energy	535,943	±13,074	0.4%	±0.1
Other fuel	566,948	±14,901	0.4%	±0.1
No fuel used	1,628,472	±26,647	1.2%	±0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	546,628	±13,967	0.4%	±0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,103,838	±18,205	0.8%	±0.1
No telephone service available	1,060,561	±19,688	0.8%	±0.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	132,737,146	±140,273	132,737,146	(X)
1.00 or less	128,033,999	±162,770	96.5%	±0.1
1.01 to 1.50	2,993,609	±35,671	2.3%	±0.1
1.51 or more	1,709,538	±27,247	1.3%	±0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	86,635,506	±272,877	86,635,506	(X)
Less than \$50,000	4,345,055	±39,916	5.0%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,478,995	±43,946	5.2%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,952,247	±43,468	5.7%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,525,903	±50,244	7.5%	±0.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	14,669,627	±83,289	16.9%	±0.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	24,149,838	±102,975	27.9%	±0.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	20,576,477	±78,921	23.8%	±0.1
\$1,000,000 or more	6,937,364	±41,454	8.0%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	360,600	±618	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	86,635,506	±272,877	86,635,506	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	51,697,973	±185,117	59.7%	±0.1
Housing units without a mortgage	34,937,533	±136,714	40.3%	±0.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	51,697,973	±185,117	51,697,973	(X)
Less than \$500	369,682	±9,972	0.7%	±0.1
\$500 to \$999	4,445,898	±43,843	8.6%	±0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,951,486	±59,580	19.2%	±0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,501,438	±63,996	20.3%	±0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	8,284,538	±56,624	16.0%	±0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5,814,054	±49,285	11.2%	±0.1
\$3,000 or more	12,330,877	±58,708	23.9%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	2,035	±4	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	34,937,533	±136,714	34,937,533	(X)
Less than \$250	2,149,806	±25,636	6.2%	±0.1
\$250 to \$399	4,841,323	±43,715	13.9%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$400 to \$599	8,188,972	±48,332	23.4%	±0.1
\$600 to \$799	6,640,199	±45,080	19.0%	±0.1
\$800 to \$999	4,490,934	±35,587	12.9%	±0.1
\$1,000 or more	8,626,299	±49,161	24.7%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	664	±2	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	51,425,144	±183,292	51,425,144	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	23,675,702	±116,876	46.0%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,440,497	±46,524	14.5%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,174,543	±41,129	10.1%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,517,542	±38,039	6.8%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	11,616,860	±60,764	22.6%	±0.1
Not computed	272,829	±10,375	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	34,420,432	±136,202	34,420,432	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	15,384,406	±84,676	44.7%	±0.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,576,372	±49,177	19.1%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,722,013	±29,455	10.8%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,208,304	±23,096	6.4%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,424,388	±18,433	4.1%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	972,307	±17,131	2.8%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	4,132,642	±36,041	12.0%	±0.1
Not computed	517,101	±11,641	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	43,914,059	±155,945	43,914,059	(X)
Less than \$500	2,664,282	±32,568	6.1%	±0.1
\$500 to \$999	8,017,110	±48,874	18.3%	±0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11,579,846	±78,119	26.4%	±0.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9,757,469	±69,267	22.2%	±0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5,802,287	±44,277	13.2%	±0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,841,215	±36,004	6.5%	±0.1
\$3,000 or more	3,251,850	±35,026	7.4%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	1,487	±3	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,187,581	±30,824	(X)	(X)

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	42,954,477	±152,502	42,954,477	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	5,182,335	±44,627	12.1%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,152,781	±44,866	12.0%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,412,134	±50,270	12.6%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,969,965	±45,294	11.6%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4,056,945	±41,924	9.4%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	18,180,317	±100,184	42.3%	±0.1
Not computed	3,147,163	±36,488	(X)	(X)

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates		United States [®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP05	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP1Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US . Accessed on 11 Sep 2025.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs1/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP05	
GEOS	United States	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	
VALUE COLUMNS	None	
WEB ADDRESS		
	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US	
TABLE NOTES		
Key Table Information		
Table Title	ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	
Table ID	ACSDP1Y2024.DP05	
Survey/Program	American Community Survey	
Year	2024	
Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates	
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.	
Methodology		
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.	
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.	

Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Confidentiality	The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Technical Documentation/Methodology	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables. Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.
Weights	ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.
Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.

Data-Specific Notes	Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both ancestry and race profiles. For example, German may be included in either an ancestry or race table because the response can be captured from the ancestry or race question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the ancestry and race questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between ancestry and race estimates for a given group. For more information on ancestry and race estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website. For more information on understanding Hispanic origin and race data, please see the America Counts: Stories Behind the Numbers article entitled, 2020 Census Illuminates Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Country, issued August 2021.
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP05?q=DP05 : Accessed on September 11, 2025.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	340,110,990	*****	340,110,990	(X)
Male	168,294,343	±32,107	49.5%	±0.1
Female	171,816,647	±32,107	50.5%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	18,365,047	±18,704	5.4%	±0.1
5 to 9 years	19,806,742	±65,396	5.8%	±0.1
10 to 14 years	21,346,363	±65,976	6.3%	±0.1
15 to 19 years	22,449,564	±41,128	6.6%	±0.1
20 to 24 years	22,232,555	±38,762	6.5%	±0.1
25 to 34 years	46,198,405	±43,885	13.6%	±0.1
35 to 44 years	45,956,885	±36,741	13.5%	±0.1
45 to 54 years	40,822,885	±34,958	12.0%	±0.1
55 to 59 years	19,958,796	±64,318	5.9%	±0.1
60 to 64 years	21,728,465	±68,510	6.4%	±0.1
65 to 74 years	35,585,091	±21,264	10.5%	±0.1
75 to 84 years	19,317,039	±35,788	5.7%	±0.1
85 years and over	6,343,153	±34,356	1.9%	±0.1
Median age (years)	39.2	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	72,929,312	±31,522	21.4%	±0.1
16 years and over	276,249,478	±52,420	81.2%	±0.1
18 years and over	267,181,678	±31,516	78.6%	±0.1
21 years and over	253,717,216	±84,391	74.6%	±0.1
62 years and over	74,266,307	±64,234	21.8%	±0.1
65 years and over	61,245,283	±24,867	18.0%	±0.1
18 years and over	267,181,678	±31,516	267,181,678	(X)
Male	130,938,715	±26,572	49.0%	±0.1
Female	136,242,963	±22,586	51.0%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.1	±0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	61,245,283	±24,867	61,245,283	(X)
Male	27,683,311	±15,483	45.2%	±0.1
Female	33,561,972	±16,234	54.8%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	82.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	340,110,990	*****	340,110,990	(X)
One race	295,167,740	±197,810	86.8%	±0.1
Two or More Races	44,943,250	±197,808	13.2%	±0.1
One race	295,167,740	±197,810	86.8%	±0.1
White	203,349,963	±126,334	59.8%	±0.1
Egyptian	328,449	±21,597	0.1%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
English	27,556,362	±203,374	8.1%	±0.1
German	16,935,444	±93,585	5.0%	±0.1
Irish	11,927,375	±66,682	3.5%	±0.1
Italian	7,088,611	±63,711	2.1%	±0.1
Lebanese	384,942	±17,655	0.1%	±0.1
Other White	139,128,780	±220,523	40.9%	±0.1
Black or African American	41,115,988	±105,449	12.1%	±0.1
African American	20,965,880	±129,188	6.2%	±0.1
Ethiopian	381,337	±25,573	0.1%	±0.1
Haitian	1,248,214	±50,112	0.4%	±0.1
Jamaican	986,647	±33,742	0.3%	±0.1
Nigerian	701,319	±32,688	0.2%	±0.1
Somali	247,769	±23,343	0.1%	±0.1
Other Black or African American	16,584,822	±138,102	4.9%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,433,243	±54,565	1.0%	±0.1
Aztec	503,490	±31,220	0.1%	±0.1
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	30,268	±3,313	0.0%	±0.1
Maya	283,333	±17,381	0.1%	±0.1
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	488	±648	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo Nation	317,893	±10,898	0.1%	±0.1
Nome Eskimo Community	1,612	±727	0.0%	±0.1
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	2,296,159	±39,668	0.7%	±0.1
Asian	21,333,453	±46,902	6.3%	±0.1
Asian Indian	5,094,694	±64,079	1.5%	±0.1
Chinese	4,803,516	±55,347	1.4%	±0.1
Filipino	3,262,427	±50,953	1.0%	±0.1
Japanese	751,663	±19,745	0.2%	±0.1
Korean	1,567,452	±33,955	0.5%	±0.1
Vietnamese	1,981,019	±37,795	0.6%	±0.1
Other Asian	3,872,682	±51,592	1.1%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	652,181	±18,258	0.2%	±0.1
Chamorro	83,961	±8,213	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	180,818	±11,497	0.1%	±0.1
Samoa	123,994	±12,083	0.0%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	263,408	±16,017	0.1%	±0.1
Some Other Race	25,282,912	±137,517	7.4%	±0.1
Two or More Races	44,943,250	±197,808	13.2%	±0.1
White and Black or African American	4,281,238	±75,717	1.3%	±0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,104,311	±35,679	0.9%	±0.1
White and Asian	3,279,116	±46,212	1.0%	±0.1
White and Some Other Race	27,894,500	±146,957	8.2%	±0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	524,767	±24,547	0.2%	±0.1
Black or African American and Some Other Race	1,317,679	±41,177	0.4%	±0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	340,110,990	*****	340,110,990	(X)
White	244,978,025	±188,902	72.0%	±0.1
Black or African American	49,204,745	±68,095	14.5%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	9,107,719	±82,551	2.7%	±0.1
Asian	26,426,274	±46,981	7.8%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,692,370	±32,778	0.5%	±0.1
Some Other Race	56,915,524	±154,133	16.7%	±0.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	340,110,990	*****	340,110,990	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	68,013,553	±8,596	20.0%	±0.1
Mexican	38,990,058	±119,679	11.5%	±0.1
Puerto Rican	6,110,356	±75,801	1.8%	±0.1
Cuban	2,948,426	±46,657	0.9%	±0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	19,964,713	±122,324	5.9%	±0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	272,097,437	±8,597	80.0%	±0.1
White alone	191,382,624	±50,356	56.3%	±0.1
Black or African American alone	39,959,479	±99,682	11.7%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,768,838	±19,995	0.5%	±0.1
Asian alone	21,036,558	±47,044	6.2%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP1Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	581,100	±15,282	0.2%	±0.1
Some Other Race alone	1,852,889	±48,900	0.5%	±0.1
Two or More Races	15,515,949	±121,383	4.6%	±0.1
Two races including Some Other Race	3,374,580	±53,418	1.0%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	12,141,369	±111,466	3.6%	±0.1
Total housing units	146,740,964	±8,590	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	245,275,126	±159,462	245,275,126	(X)
Male	119,582,707	±96,468	48.8%	±0.1
Female	125,692,419	±83,399	51.2%	±0.1