

## Selected Social Characteristics in the United States



**Note:** The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

**DATA NOTES**

TABLE ID:	DP02
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2023
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2023
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, 2023, <a href="https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP02?q=dp02&amp;g=010XX00US">https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP02?q=dp02&amp;g=010XX00US</a> . Accessed on December 13, 2024.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	<a href="https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile">https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile</a>

**USER SELECTIONS**

TABLES	DP02
GEOS	United States

**EXCLUDED COLUMNS** None

**APPLIED FILTERS** None

**APPLIED SORTS** None

**PIVOT & GROUPING**

PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None

**WEB ADDRESS** <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US>

**TABLE NOTES**

<p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p>
<p>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates</p>
<p>ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see <a href="#">Geography Boundaries by Year</a>.</p>

	<p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p>
	<p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>
	<p>Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for German represents the number of people who listed German as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).</p>
	<p>Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.</p>
	<p>The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.</p>
	<p>An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.</p>
	<p>"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.</p>
	<p>Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <a href="https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html">https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html</a> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <a href="https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html">https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html</a>.</p>
	<p>Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.</p>
	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available. median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-") median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>
<b>COLUMN NOTES</b>	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
Married-couple household	60,193,570	±252,145	47.2%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	23,156,275	±193,363	18.2%	±0.1
Cohabiting couple household	9,002,669	±29,782	7.1%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,923,861	±14,798	2.3%	±0.1
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	23,271,964	±57,130	18.3%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,575,044	±12,570	1.2%	±0.1
Householder living alone	16,496,661	±31,432	12.9%	±0.1
65 years and over	5,003,346	±40,786	3.9%	±0.1
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	35,014,662	±36,398	27.5%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	6,303,827	±25,770	4.9%	±0.1
Householder living alone	19,839,684	±61,916	15.6%	±0.1
65 years and over	9,806,069	±85,461	7.7%	±0.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	38,105,106	±166,206	29.9%	±0.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	39,845,592	±103,549	31.3%	±0.1
Average household size	2.54	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.15	±0.01	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	324,275,237	*****	324,275,237	(X)
Householder	127,482,865	±208,633	39.3%	±0.1
Spouse	60,075,349	±239,829	18.5%	±0.1
Unmarried partner	9,124,015	±28,784	2.8%	±0.1
Child	94,302,229	±101,665	29.1%	±0.1
Other relatives	22,652,503	±202,423	7.0%	±0.1
Other nonrelatives	10,638,276	±161,643	3.3%	±0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	133,528,389	±6,412	133,528,389	(X)
Never married	49,367,530	±164,352	37.0%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	66,280,794	±232,628	49.6%	±0.2
Separated	1,980,421	±20,705	1.5%	±0.1
Widowed	3,519,592	±14,197	2.6%	±0.1
Divorced	12,380,052	±58,300	9.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Females 15 years and over	138,260,966	±5,877	138,260,966	(X)
Never married	43,325,698	±128,252	31.3%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	63,994,636	±177,722	46.3%	±0.1
Separated	2,663,001	±23,148	1.9%	±0.1
Widowed	11,594,061	±22,930	8.4%	±0.1
Divorced	16,683,570	±49,686	12.1%	±0.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,997,128	±22,535	3,997,128	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,254,840	±12,016	31.4%	±0.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	28	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	9	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	85	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	33	±1	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,844,458	±33,523	6,844,458	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	2,188,760	±17,010	32.0%	±0.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	364,790	±5,661	5.3%	±0.1
1 or 2 years	416,993	±6,361	6.1%	±0.1
3 or 4 years	353,524	±5,585	5.2%	±0.1
5 or more years	1,053,453	±11,310	15.4%	±0.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,188,760	±17,010	2,188,760	(X)
Who are female	1,386,137	±11,416	63.3%	±0.2
Who are married	1,464,217	±13,892	66.9%	±0.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	80,120,964	±81,768	80,120,964	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	4,616,689	±23,418	5.8%	±0.1
Kindergarten	4,047,893	±17,040	5.1%	±0.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32,744,426	±26,138	40.9%	±0.1
High school (grades 9-12)	17,320,402	±23,686	21.6%	±0.1
College or graduate school	21,391,554	±57,695	26.7%	±0.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	228,434,661	±11,047	228,434,661	(X)
Less than 9th grade	10,732,389	±69,358	4.7%	±0.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13,497,828	±83,759	5.9%	±0.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	59,836,489	±248,946	26.2%	±0.1
Some college, no degree	44,354,396	±51,178	19.4%	±0.1
Associate's degree	20,059,257	±45,145	8.8%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree	48,591,540	±191,458	21.3%	±0.1
Graduate or professional degree	31,362,762	±207,420	13.7%	±0.1
High school graduate or higher	204,204,444	±155,497	89.4%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	79,954,302	±391,751	35.0%	±0.2
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	257,456,135	±9,871	257,456,135	(X)
Civilian veterans	16,569,149	±47,618	6.4%	±0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	327,425,278	±8,784	327,425,278	(X)
With a disability	42,703,063	±96,411	13.0%	±0.1
Under 18 years	73,563,785	±4,463	73,563,785	(X)
With a disability	3,451,805	±15,842	4.7%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	199,282,044	±10,932	199,282,044	(X)
With a disability	21,269,700	±59,303	10.7%	±0.1
65 years and over	54,579,449	±6,135	54,579,449	(X)
With a disability	17,981,558	±47,815	32.9%	±0.1
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	328,888,644	±15,616	328,888,644	(X)
Same house	287,180,663	±177,322	87.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	41,707,981	±179,081	12.7%	±0.1
Different house in the U.S.	39,796,619	±173,708	12.1%	±0.1
Same county	21,768,050	±126,085	6.6%	±0.1
Different county	18,028,569	±70,807	5.5%	±0.1
Same state	10,405,789	±52,046	3.2%	±0.1
Different state	7,622,780	±41,907	2.3%	±0.1
Abroad	1,911,362	±19,333	0.6%	±0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	332,387,540	*****	332,387,540	(X)
Native	286,278,639	±137,622	86.1%	±0.1
Born in United States	280,666,495	±132,139	84.4%	±0.1
State of residence	191,416,500	±84,025	57.6%	±0.1
Different state	89,249,995	±132,712	26.9%	±0.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,612,144	±29,188	1.7%	±0.1
Foreign-born	46,108,901	±137,918	13.9%	±0.1
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	46,108,901	±137,918	46,108,901	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	24,133,728	±47,750	52.3%	±0.2
Not a U.S. citizen	21,975,173	±141,119	47.7%	±0.2
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	51,721,045	±132,423	51,721,045	(X)
Native	5,612,144	±29,188	5,612,144	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	1,708,964	±19,382	30.5%	±0.3
Entered before 2010	3,903,180	±20,266	69.5%	±0.3
Foreign-born	46,108,901	±137,918	46,108,901	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	13,498,286	±67,298	29.3%	±0.1
Entered before 2010	32,610,615	±90,087	70.7%	±0.1
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	46,108,516	±137,922	46,108,516	(X)
Europe	4,818,379	±20,300	10.5%	±0.1
Asia	14,229,879	±35,732	30.9%	±0.1
Africa	2,660,038	±23,259	5.8%	±0.1
Oceania	297,965	±5,801	0.6%	±0.1
Latin America	23,269,608	±100,959	50.5%	±0.1
Northern America	832,647	±8,910	1.8%	±0.1
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	313,447,641	±4,275	313,447,641	(X)
English only	244,601,776	±206,814	78.0%	±0.1
Language other than English	68,845,865	±206,035	22.0%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	26,299,012	±132,554	8.4%	±0.1
Spanish	42,064,953	±134,316	13.4%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	16,642,933	±95,588	5.3%	±0.1
Other Indo-European languages	11,892,212	±59,619	3.8%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3,637,966	±30,707	1.2%	±0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	11,082,543	±29,096	3.5%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	4,890,240	±21,062	1.6%	±0.1
Other languages	3,806,157	±36,978	1.2%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	1,127,873	±15,832	0.4%	±0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	332,387,540	*****	332,387,540	(X)
American	18,149,589	±79,837	5.5%	±0.1
Arab	2,191,006	±29,105	0.7%	±0.1
Czech	1,246,844	±11,767	0.4%	±0.1
Danish	1,159,950	±12,849	0.3%	±0.1
Dutch	3,228,816	±17,355	1.0%	±0.1
English	30,088,546	±178,840	9.1%	±0.1
French (except Basque)	6,613,213	±28,993	2.0%	±0.1
French Canadian	1,708,787	±17,066	0.5%	±0.1
German	41,783,212	±116,775	12.6%	±0.1
Greek	1,211,346	±11,203	0.4%	±0.1
Hungarian	1,266,380	±12,895	0.4%	±0.1
Irish	31,216,182	±61,390	9.4%	±0.1
Italian	16,208,644	±62,337	4.9%	±0.1
Lithuanian	603,071	±10,078	0.2%	±0.1
Norwegian	4,022,453	±26,349	1.2%	±0.1
Polish	8,494,796	±41,005	2.6%	±0.1
Portuguese	1,352,315	±13,628	0.4%	±0.1
Russian	2,297,711	±16,580	0.7%	±0.1
Scotch-Irish	2,610,949	±20,591	0.8%	±0.1
Scottish	5,271,025	±31,823	1.6%	±0.1
Slovak	615,823	±8,391	0.2%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	4,053,151	±32,205	1.2%	±0.1

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	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Swedish	3,400,243	±19,274	1.0%	±0.1
Swiss	858,721	±10,839	0.3%	±0.1
Ukrainian	1,093,883	±11,637	0.3%	±0.1
Welsh	1,681,745	±16,814	0.5%	±0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,131,495	±25,451	0.9%	±0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
With a computer	120,858,692	±229,630	94.8%	±0.1
With a broadband Internet subscription	114,367,262	±279,948	89.7%	±0.1



<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>		<b>United States<sup>®</sup> Census Bureau</b>
<b>Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.</b>		
<b>DATA NOTES</b>		
TABLE ID:	DP03	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2023	
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2023	
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce. "Selected Economic Characteristics." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03, 2023, <a href="https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP03?q=dp03&amp;g=010XX00US">https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP03?q=dp03&amp;g=010XX00US</a> . Accessed on December 13, 2024.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	<a href="https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile">https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile</a>	
<b>USER SELECTIONS</b>		
TABLES	DP03	
GEOS	United States	
<b>EXCLUDED COLUMNS</b>		
	None	
<b>APPLIED FILTERS</b>		
	None	
<b>APPLIED SORTS</b>		
	None	
<b>PIVOT &amp; GROUPING</b>		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	
VALUE COLUMNS	None	
<b>WEB ADDRESS</b>		
	<a href="https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP03?q=dp03&amp;g=010XX00US">https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP03?q=dp03&amp;g=010XX00US</a>	
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	Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
	Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
	Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.
	The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See <a href="https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18">https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18</a> for a list of the insurance type definitions.
	Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.
	Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.
<b>COLUMN NOTES</b>	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	267,393,519	±19,739	267,393,519	(X)
In labor force	169,855,626	±129,925	63.5%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	168,567,852	±130,067	63.0%	±0.1
Employed	159,808,535	±154,654	59.8%	±0.1
Unemployed	8,759,317	±37,364	3.3%	±0.1
Armed Forces	1,287,774	±8,970	0.5%	±0.1
Not in labor force	97,537,893	±120,766	36.5%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	168,567,852	±130,067	168,567,852	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.2%	±0.1
Females 16 years and over	136,107,005	±12,731	136,107,005	(X)
In labor force	80,110,556	±78,261	58.9%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	79,900,615	±78,555	58.7%	±0.1
Employed	75,788,416	±85,719	55.7%	±0.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	21,899,788	±20,163	21,899,788	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,828,467	±40,100	67.7%	±0.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	47,912,145	±25,325	47,912,145	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	34,711,764	±59,424	72.4%	±0.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	157,645,183	±166,534	157,645,183	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	110,653,318	±98,643	70.2%	±0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,405,895	±59,144	8.5%	±0.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,528,841	±19,922	3.5%	±0.1
Walked	3,785,388	±18,195	2.4%	±0.1
Other means	3,004,368	±17,146	1.9%	±0.1
Worked from home	21,267,373	±54,435	13.5%	±0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	±0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	159,808,535	±154,654	159,808,535	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	67,078,603	±313,679	42.0%	±0.2
Service occupations	26,378,165	±95,602	16.5%	±0.1
Sales and office occupations	31,858,939	±47,786	19.9%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,717,675	±62,970	8.6%	±0.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,775,153	±55,479	13.0%	±0.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	159,808,535	±154,654	159,808,535	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,552,148	±17,438	1.6%	±0.1
Construction	11,064,175	±55,552	6.9%	±0.1
Manufacturing	15,912,421	±43,634	10.0%	±0.1
Wholesale trade	3,678,210	±18,935	2.3%	±0.1
Retail trade	17,368,629	±44,155	10.9%	±0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9,373,191	±27,501	5.9%	±0.1
Information	2,998,298	±18,809	1.9%	±0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	10,673,893	±39,337	6.7%	±0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	19,763,960	±53,906	12.4%	±0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	37,381,621	±128,147	23.4%	±0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14,010,750	±52,581	8.8%	±0.1
Other services, except public administration	7,514,289	±24,855	4.7%	±0.1
Public administration	7,516,950	±46,287	4.7%	±0.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	159,808,535	±154,654	159,808,535	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	126,876,228	±72,513	79.4%	±0.1
Government workers	23,091,773	±147,782	14.4%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,525,915	±34,276	6.0%	±0.1
Unpaid family workers	314,619	±4,695	0.2%	±0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,214,601	±26,414	4.9%	±0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,531,954	±20,357	3.6%	±0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,370,687	±25,223	6.6%	±0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,726,561	±23,313	6.8%	±0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,308,310	±35,328	10.4%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,077,013	±38,517	15.7%	±0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,202,717	±39,481	12.7%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22,198,277	±77,858	17.4%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,843,136	±53,030	9.3%	±0.1
\$200,000 or more	16,009,609	±81,051	12.6%	±0.1
Median household income (dollars)	78,538	±176	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	110,491	±204	(X)	(X)
With earnings	98,943,813	±153,251	77.6%	±0.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	112,516	±214	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	39,740,709	±92,480	31.2%	±0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	23,582	±22	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	30,868,869	±170,189	24.2%	±0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	32,951	±78	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,475,002	±19,649	5.1%	±0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,361	±24	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,403,586	±20,208	2.7%	±0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,420	±25	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,004,950	±42,141	11.8%	±0.1
Families	82,220,165	±187,163	82,220,165	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,504,204	±14,324	3.0%	±0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,418,082	±11,451	1.7%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,359,932	±17,778	4.1%	±0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,222,133	±22,581	5.1%	±0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,339,926	±28,897	8.9%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,359,185	±31,221	15.0%	±0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,134,627	±36,672	13.5%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,851,563	±77,461	20.5%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,596,062	±55,752	11.7%	±0.1
\$200,000 or more	13,434,451	±85,107	16.3%	±0.1
Median family income (dollars)	96,922	±264	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	130,215	±309	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	43,289	±119	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	45,262,700	±49,397	45,262,700	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	47,232	±63	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	69,346	±108	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	44,587	±102	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	65,664	±177	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	53,445	±115	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	327,425,278	±8,784	327,425,278	(X)
With health insurance coverage	299,424,402	±245,709	91.4%	±0.1
With private health insurance	220,441,862	±644,232	67.3%	±0.2
With public coverage	118,877,986	±295,503	36.3%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	28,000,876	±247,089	8.6%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	78,047,798	±14,131	78,047,798	(X)
No health insurance coverage	4,208,983	±35,613	5.4%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	194,798,031	±16,525	194,798,031	(X)
In labor force:	153,544,252	±115,615	153,544,252	(X)
Employed:	145,842,157	±139,336	145,842,157	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With health insurance coverage	130,534,699	±275,205	89.5%	±0.1
With private health insurance	118,259,161	±325,657	81.1%	±0.2
With public coverage	16,603,863	±46,580	11.4%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	15,307,458	±143,366	10.5%	±0.1
Unemployed:	7,702,095	±35,339	7,702,095	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,755,034	±22,277	74.7%	±0.2
With private health insurance	3,252,673	±13,966	42.2%	±0.2
With public coverage	2,766,201	±17,458	35.9%	±0.2
No health insurance coverage	1,947,061	±22,365	25.3%	±0.2
Not in labor force:	41,253,779	±116,035	41,253,779	(X)
With health insurance coverage	35,169,581	±67,576	85.3%	±0.1
With private health insurance	20,917,464	±53,148	50.7%	±0.2
With public coverage	17,115,455	±95,134	41.5%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	6,084,198	±58,336	14.7%	±0.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.7%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.4%	±0.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.8%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.4%	±0.1
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	23.7%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	32.6%	±0.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	36.8%	±0.4
All people	(X)	(X)	12.4%	±0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.3%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.0%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	17.6%	±0.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	15.5%	±0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.3%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.6%	±0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.4%	±0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.6%	±0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.9%	±0.1





## Selected Housing Characteristics

**Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.**

**DATA NOTES**

TABLE ID:	DP04
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2023
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2023
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce. "Selected Housing Characteristics." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, 2023, <a href="https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP04?q=dp04&amp;g=010XX00US">https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP04?q=dp04&amp;g=010XX00US</a> . Accessed on December 13, 2024.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	<a href="https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile">https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile</a>

**USER SELECTIONS**

TABLES	DP04
GEOS	United States

**EXCLUDED COLUMNS** None

**APPLIED FILTERS** None

**APPLIED SORTS** None

**PIVOT & GROUPING**

PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None

**WEB ADDRESS** <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US>

**TABLE NOTES**

	Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.
	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.  Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.
	Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see <a href="#">Geography Boundaries by Year</a> .

	Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.
	Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.
	Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.
	Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.
	Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.
	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself. N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available. median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-") median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.**** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.
<b>COLUMN NOTES</b>	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	142,332,876	±9,434	142,332,876	(X)
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	89.6%	±0.1
Vacant housing units	14,850,011	±200,112	10.4%	±0.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	142,332,876	±9,434	142,332,876	(X)
1-unit, detached	87,350,644	±137,446	61.4%	±0.1
1-unit, attached	8,750,380	±33,469	6.1%	±0.1
2 units	4,830,189	±29,985	3.4%	±0.1
3 or 4 units	6,146,541	±29,805	4.3%	±0.1
5 to 9 units	6,481,848	±33,932	4.6%	±0.1
10 to 19 units	6,115,905	±36,452	4.3%	±0.1
20 or more units	14,388,498	±28,916	10.1%	±0.1
Mobile home	8,095,559	±48,992	5.7%	±0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	173,312	±3,954	0.1%	±0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	142,332,876	±9,434	142,332,876	(X)
Built 2020 or later	1,644,980	±11,011	1.2%	±0.1
Built 2010 to 2019	12,736,038	±30,455	8.9%	±0.1
Built 2000 to 2009	19,324,640	±35,744	13.6%	±0.1
Built 1990 to 1999	18,211,985	±33,159	12.8%	±0.1
Built 1980 to 1989	18,543,944	±33,251	13.0%	±0.1
Built 1970 to 1979	20,484,570	±35,137	14.4%	±0.1
Built 1960 to 1969	14,254,921	±31,903	10.0%	±0.1
Built 1950 to 1959	13,784,571	±27,895	9.7%	±0.1
Built 1940 to 1949	6,429,315	±18,285	4.5%	±0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	16,917,912	±34,312	11.9%	±0.1
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	142,332,876	±9,434	142,332,876	(X)
1 room	3,558,825	±21,579	2.5%	±0.1
2 rooms	4,458,605	±20,923	3.1%	±0.1
3 rooms	13,003,868	±44,358	9.1%	±0.1
4 rooms	22,562,663	±71,881	15.9%	±0.1
5 rooms	26,480,348	±80,647	18.6%	±0.1
6 rooms	24,928,393	±41,543	17.5%	±0.1
7 rooms	17,001,162	±39,884	11.9%	±0.1
8 rooms	12,776,480	±52,345	9.0%	±0.1
9 rooms or more	17,562,532	±107,768	12.3%	±0.1
Median rooms	5.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	142,332,876	±9,434	142,332,876	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
No bedroom	3,954,699	±19,787	2.8%	±0.1
1 bedroom	15,547,304	±35,509	10.9%	±0.1
2 bedrooms	35,820,281	±63,264	25.2%	±0.1
3 bedrooms	55,295,129	±63,480	38.8%	±0.1
4 bedrooms	24,804,062	±59,972	17.4%	±0.1
5 or more bedrooms	6,911,401	±19,367	4.9%	±0.1
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
Owner-occupied	82,892,037	±360,266	65.0%	±0.2
Renter-occupied	44,590,828	±156,282	35.0%	±0.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.65	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.34	±0.01	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
Moved in 2021 or later	12,849,048	±28,498	10.1%	±0.1
Moved in 2018 to 2020	29,202,122	±43,898	22.9%	±0.1
Moved in 2010 to 2017	36,977,786	±86,524	29.0%	±0.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	22,487,671	±79,673	17.6%	±0.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12,981,944	±53,991	10.2%	±0.1
Moved in 1989 and earlier	12,984,294	±39,350	10.2%	±0.1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
No vehicles available	10,602,826	±23,823	8.3%	±0.1
1 vehicle available	41,895,953	±52,003	32.9%	±0.1
2 vehicles available	46,938,942	±138,141	36.8%	±0.1
3 or more vehicles available	28,045,144	±64,410	22.0%	±0.1
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
Utility gas	59,615,457	±163,129	46.8%	±0.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6,261,872	±25,831	4.9%	±0.1
Electricity	51,965,982	±45,949	40.8%	±0.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5,180,824	±15,404	4.1%	±0.1
Coal or coke	96,864	±1,941	0.1%	±0.1
Wood	1,830,710	±10,019	1.4%	±0.1
Solar energy	361,610	±5,293	0.3%	±0.1
Other fuel	628,793	±6,225	0.5%	±0.1
No fuel used	1,540,753	±14,700	1.2%	±0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	504,720	±7,341	0.4%	±0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,041,438	±8,141	0.8%	±0.1
No telephone service available	1,170,528	±9,533	0.9%	±0.1
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	127,482,865	±208,633	127,482,865	(X)
1.00 or less	123,147,581	±231,012	96.6%	±0.1
1.01 to 1.50	2,834,577	±24,354	2.2%	±0.1
1.51 or more	1,500,707	±10,745	1.2%	±0.1
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	82,892,037	±360,266	82,892,037	(X)
Less than \$50,000	4,521,996	±25,383	5.5%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,547,844	±30,543	6.7%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,847,324	±33,540	8.3%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,917,520	±39,855	9.6%	±0.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	16,200,743	±71,572	19.5%	±0.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	20,635,098	±104,474	24.9%	±0.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15,871,924	±73,917	19.1%	±0.1
\$1,000,000 or more	5,349,588	±23,812	6.5%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	303,400	±362	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	82,892,037	±360,266	82,892,037	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	50,718,449	±225,558	61.2%	±0.1
Housing units without a mortgage	32,173,588	±140,741	38.8%	±0.1
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	50,718,449	±225,558	50,718,449	(X)
Less than \$500	379,646	±6,171	0.7%	±0.1
\$500 to \$999	5,060,770	±30,137	10.0%	±0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11,079,912	±56,794	21.8%	±0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,876,746	±55,890	21.4%	±0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7,950,386	±41,526	15.7%	±0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5,297,503	±25,567	10.4%	±0.1
\$3,000 or more	10,073,486	±41,025	19.9%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	1,902	±3	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	32,173,588	±140,741	32,173,588	(X)
Less than \$250	2,302,431	±15,442	7.2%	±0.1
\$250 to \$399	5,193,982	±27,191	16.1%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$400 to \$599	8,206,254	±41,294	25.5%	±0.1
\$600 to \$799	6,160,000	±34,338	19.1%	±0.1
\$800 to \$999	3,841,225	±19,922	11.9%	±0.1
\$1,000 or more	6,469,696	±33,540	20.1%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	612	±1	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	50,475,136	±226,126	50,475,136	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	23,944,665	±152,892	47.4%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,597,462	±44,019	15.1%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,046,093	±29,493	10.0%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,357,728	±16,433	6.7%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	10,529,188	±23,525	20.9%	±0.1
Not computed	243,313	±4,664	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	31,722,973	±139,797	31,722,973	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	14,561,842	±85,354	45.9%	±0.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,053,603	±28,677	19.1%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,383,986	±16,825	10.7%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,031,971	±12,328	6.4%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,299,843	±10,259	4.1%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	874,316	±8,164	2.8%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	3,517,412	±18,283	11.1%	±0.1
Not computed	450,615	±5,651	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	42,439,779	±151,222	42,439,779	(X)
Less than \$500	2,777,387	±12,380	6.5%	±0.1
\$500 to \$999	9,449,478	±34,135	22.3%	±0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12,507,407	±51,984	29.5%	±0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8,566,871	±41,320	20.2%	±0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4,593,120	±30,402	10.8%	±0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,045,151	±16,291	4.8%	±0.1
\$3,000 or more	2,500,365	±16,215	5.9%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	1,348	±2	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,151,049	±12,947	(X)	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	41,515,732	±145,846	41,515,732	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	5,393,078	±29,834	13.0%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,158,816	±22,607	12.4%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,268,674	±24,676	12.7%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,785,757	±23,879	11.5%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,811,362	±20,268	9.2%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	17,098,045	±72,714	41.2%	±0.1
Not computed	3,075,096	±18,165	(X)	(X)

## ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates



**Note:** The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

### DATA NOTES

TABLE ID:	DP05
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2023
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2023
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, 2023, <a href="https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP05?q=dp05&amp;g=010XX00US">https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP05?q=dp05&amp;g=010XX00US</a> . Accessed on December 13, 2024.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	<a href="https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile">https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs5/profile</a>

### USER SELECTIONS

TABLES	DP05
GEOS	United States

**EXCLUDED COLUMNS** None

**APPLIED FILTERS** None

**APPLIED SORTS** None

### PIVOT & GROUPING

PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None

**WEB ADDRESS** <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2023.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US>

### TABLE NOTES

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.

Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see [Geography Boundaries by Year](#).



	<p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p>
	<p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>
	<p>For more information on understanding Hispanic origin and race data, please see the America Counts: Stories Behind the Numbers article entitled, 2020 Census Illuminates Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Country, issued August 2021.</p>
	<p>The Hispanic origin and race codes were updated in 2020. For more information on the Hispanic origin and race code changes, please visit the American Community Survey Technical Documentation website.</p>
	<p>Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.</p>
	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself. N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available. median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-") median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.**** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>
<b>COLUMN NOTES</b>	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	332,387,540	*****	332,387,540	(X)
Male	164,545,087	±6,966	49.5%	±0.1
Female	167,842,453	±7,054	50.5%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	18,939,899	±4,355	5.7%	±0.1
5 to 9 years	20,102,351	±31,638	6.0%	±0.1
10 to 14 years	21,555,935	±32,844	6.5%	±0.1
15 to 19 years	21,811,756	±8,213	6.6%	±0.1
20 to 24 years	21,542,938	±8,479	6.5%	±0.1
25 to 34 years	45,497,632	±9,726	13.7%	±0.1
35 to 44 years	43,492,887	±8,522	13.1%	±0.1
45 to 54 years	40,847,713	±8,364	12.3%	±0.1
55 to 59 years	21,296,600	±31,186	6.4%	±0.1
60 to 64 years	21,329,782	±31,512	6.4%	±0.1
65 to 74 years	33,293,127	±4,683	10.0%	±0.1
75 to 84 years	16,298,353	±22,448	4.9%	±0.1
85 years and over	6,378,567	±22,053	1.9%	±0.1
Median age (years)	38.7	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	73,645,238	±4,374	22.2%	±0.1
16 years and over	267,393,519	±19,739	80.4%	±0.1
18 years and over	258,742,302	±4,128	77.8%	±0.1
21 years and over	245,591,416	±22,505	73.9%	±0.1
62 years and over	68,507,386	±27,108	20.6%	±0.1
65 years and over	55,970,047	±4,446	16.8%	±0.1
18 years and over	258,742,302	±4,128	258,742,302	(X)
Male	126,851,217	±5,449	49.0%	±0.1
Female	131,891,085	±4,063	51.0%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	±0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	55,970,047	±4,446	55,970,047	(X)
Male	25,219,079	±3,237	45.1%	±0.1
Female	30,750,968	±3,303	54.9%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	82.0	±0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	332,387,540	*****	332,387,540	(X)
One race	296,793,819	±75,151	89.3%	±0.1
Two or More Races	35,593,721	±75,116	10.7%	±0.1
One race	296,793,819	±75,151	89.3%	±0.1
White	210,875,446	±99,337	63.4%	±0.1
Black or African American	41,070,890	±42,777	12.4%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,924,996	±18,466	0.9%	±0.1
Aztec	348,083	±10,882	0.1%	±0.1
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	26,615	±1,365	0.0%	±0.1
Maya	181,038	±6,477	0.1%	±0.1
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	2,544	±691	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo Nation	319,011	±4,711	0.1%	±0.1
Nome Eskimo Community	1,672	±262	0.0%	±0.1
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	2,046,033	±12,971	0.6%	±0.1
Asian	19,352,659	±22,517	5.8%	±0.1
Asian Indian	4,438,161	±27,124	1.3%	±0.1
Chinese	4,459,046	±24,444	1.3%	±0.1
Filipino	2,975,032	±17,448	0.9%	±0.1
Japanese	743,627	±10,490	0.2%	±0.1
Korean	1,466,169	±13,846	0.4%	±0.1
Vietnamese	1,881,723	±19,140	0.6%	±0.1
Other Asian	3,388,901	±28,577	1.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	629,292	±5,735	0.2%	±0.1
Chamorro	71,263	±3,329	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	184,176	±4,879	0.1%	±0.1
Samoan	114,783	±4,166	0.0%	±0.1
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	259,070	±6,126	0.1%	±0.1
Some Other Race	21,940,536	±83,606	6.6%	±0.1
Two or More Races	35,593,721	±75,116	10.7%	±0.1
White and Black or African American	3,823,748	±36,854	1.2%	±0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,460,144	±13,405	0.7%	±0.1
White and Asian	2,868,927	±26,597	0.9%	±0.1
White and Some Other Race	21,380,579	±97,267	6.4%	±0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	390,030	±8,915	0.1%	±0.1
Black or African American and Some Other Race	1,014,030	±14,496	0.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2023.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	332,387,540	*****	332,387,540	(X)
White	243,824,103	±101,255	73.4%	±0.1
Black or African American	47,893,286	±31,535	14.4%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	7,334,948	±44,314	2.2%	±0.1
Asian	23,789,529	±25,475	7.2%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,540,829	±12,943	0.5%	±0.1
Some Other Race	46,162,229	±130,080	13.9%	±0.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	332,387,540	*****	332,387,540	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	63,131,589	±1,495	19.0%	±0.1
Mexican	37,442,491	±54,483	11.3%	±0.1
Puerto Rican	5,932,219	±35,652	1.8%	±0.1
Cuban	2,467,799	±24,308	0.7%	±0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	17,289,080	±48,963	5.2%	±0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	269,255,951	±1,579	81.0%	±0.1
White alone	193,338,267	±30,069	58.2%	±0.1
Black or African American alone	39,981,609	±43,649	12.0%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,751,338	±8,345	0.5%	±0.1
Asian alone	19,106,873	±24,071	5.7%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	565,623	±5,045	0.2%	±0.1
Some Other Race alone	1,646,202	±22,146	0.5%	±0.1
Two or More Races	12,866,039	±60,312	3.9%	±0.1
Two races including Some Other Race	2,636,593	±23,096	0.8%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	10,229,446	±64,353	3.1%	±0.1
Total housing units	142,332,876	±9,434	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	238,741,214	±128,026	238,741,214	(X)
Male	116,550,957	±72,175	48.8%	±0.1
Female	122,190,257	±60,647	51.2%	±0.1