Selected Social Characteristics in the United States

United States® Census Bureau

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

DATA NOTES	
TABLE ID:	DP02
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2025
DATASET:	ACSDP1Y2025
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US. Accessed on 29 Oct 2026.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2025/acs/acs1/profile
USER SELECTIONS	
TABLES	DP02
GEOS	United States
EXCLUDED COLUMNS	None
APPLIED FILTERS	None
APPLIED SORTS	None
PIVOT & GROUPING	
PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	Selected Social Characteristics in the United States
Table ID	ACSDP1Y2025.DP02
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2025
Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2025 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year. Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Confidentiality	The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Technical Documentation/Methodology	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables. Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.
Weights	ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.
Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.

Data-Specific Notes	Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both race and ancestry profiles. For example, German may be included in either a race or ancestry table because the response can be captured from the race or ancestry question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the race and ancestry questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between race and ancestry estimates for a given group. For more information on race and ancestry estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website. Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for German represents the number of people who listed German as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table). Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S. Average family size is derived by dividing the number of related people in households by the number of family households. Average household size is derived by dividing the number of people in households by the number	
Additional Information		
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.	
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, 2025, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP02?q=DP02: Accessed on October 29, 2026.	
COLUMN NOTES	None	

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
Married-couple household	62,509,458	±174,688	46.6%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	22,683,940	±84,379	16.9%	±0.1
Cohabiting couple household	9,377,704	±58,816	7.0%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,886,541	±39,235	2.2%	±0.1
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	24,735,912	±83,648	18.5%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,602,734	±24,717	1.2%	±0.1
Householder living alone	17,593,767	±78,357	13.1%	±0.1
65 years and over	5,723,139	±39,457	4.3%	±0.1
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	37,440,348	±100,805	27.9%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	6,162,870	±74,451	4.6%	±0.1
Householder living alone	21,509,898	±89,309	16.0%	±0.1
65 years and over	10,964,324	±58,107	8.2%	±0.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	37,491,003	±88,429	28.0%	±0.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	45,887,587	±73,665	34.2%	±0.1
Average household size	2.49	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.10	±0.01	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	333,345,602	*****	333,345,602	(X)
Householder	134,063,422	±130,863	40.2%	±0.1
Spouse	62,456,674	±172,608	18.7%	±0.1
Unmarried partner	9,430,878	±56,508	2.8%	±0.1
Child	94,167,527	±157,609	28.2%	±0.1
Other relatives	23,522,137	±153,689	7.1%	±0.1
Other nonrelatives	9,704,964	±120,873	2.9%	±0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	137,700,492	±42,505	137,700,492	(X)
Never married	52,123,104	±107,005	37.9%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	68,185,047	±158,419	49.5%	±0.1
Separated	1,845,495	±30,713	1.3%	±0.1
Widowed	3,640,769	±38,689	2.6%	±0.1
Divorced	11,906,077	±75,383	8.6%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Females 15 years and over	145,434,770	±35,504	145,434,770	(X)
Never married	46,524,134	±108,752	32.0%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	67,382,517	±167,025	46.3%	±0.1
Separated	2,595,904	±38,391	1.8%	±0.1
Widowed	11,958,325	±57,649	8.2%	±0.1
Divorced	16,973,890	±84,061	11.7%	±0.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,016,759	±44,036	4,016,759	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,200,023	±25,169	29.9%	±0.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	50	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	6	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	79	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	36	±1	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,663,003	±74,784	6,663,003	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	1,995,947	±37,304	30.0%	±0.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	322,389	±13,251	4.8%	±0.2
1 or 2 years	370,552	±14,783	5.6%	±0.2
3 or 4 years	288,403	±13,125	4.3%	±0.2
5 or more years	1,014,603	±28,105	15.2%	±0.4
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,995,947	±37,304	1,995,947	(X)
Who are female	1,287,690	±25,915	64.5%	±0.6
Who are married	1,312,194	±31,199	65.7%	±0.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	80,808,538	±112,362	80,808,538	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	4,697,396	±46,598	5.8%	±0.1
Kindergarten	3,900,369	±37,829	4.8%	±0.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32,210,323	±70,755	39.9%	±0.1
High school (grades 9-12)	17,460,440	±52,721	21.6%	±0.1
College or graduate school	22,540,010	±98,041	27.9%	±0.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	238,379,028	±87,954	238,379,028	(X)
Less than 9th grade	7,967,524	±93,599	3.3%	±0.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,353,478	±102,554	6.0%	±0.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61,096,726	±196,901	25.6%	±0.1
Some college, no degree	44,703,182	±132,860	18.8%	±0.1
Associate's degree	21,217,795	±98,165	8.9%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree	53,224,312	±196,679	22.3%	±0.1
Graduate or professional degree	35,816,011	±183,366	15.0%	±0.1
High school graduate or higher	216,058,026	±217,073	90.6%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	89,040,323	±325,302	37.4%	±0.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	268,830,235	±45,600	268,830,235	(X)
Civilian veterans	15,746,228	±85,315	5.9%	±0.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	336,838,154	±21,198	336,838,154	(X)
With a disability	46,271,455	±145,161	13.7%	±0.1
Under 18 years	71,603,158	±43,586	71,603,158	(X)
With a disability	3,814,113	±53,003	5.3%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	201,895,680	±42,575	201,895,680	(X)
With a disability	22,090,680	±101,962	10.9%	±0.1
65 years and over	63,339,316	±36,490	63,339,316	(X)
With a disability	20,366,662	±76,948	32.2%	±0.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	338,270,997	±38,188	338,270,997	(X)
Same house	298,889,697	±214,781	88.4%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	39,381,300	±213,828	11.6%	±0.1
Different house in the U.S.	37,396,357	±207,949	11.1%	±0.1
Same county	20,202,671	±166,266	6.0%	±0.1
Different county	17,193,686	±126,750	5.1%	±0.1
Same state	10,168,097	±89,189	3.0%	±0.1
Different state	7,025,589	±81,657	2.1%	±0.1
Abroad	1,984,943	±47,214	0.6%	±0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	341,784,859	*****	341,784,859	(X)
Native	291,375,539	±204,806	85.3%	±0.1
Born in United States	285,294,324	±191,285	83.5%	±0.1
State of residence	192,877,431	±188,322	56.4%	±0.1
Different state	92,416,893	±195,377	27.0%	±0.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	6,081,215	±67,023	1.8%	±0.1
Foreign-born	50,409,320	±204,810	14.7%	±0.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	50,409,320	±204,810	50,409,320	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	27,178,573	±119,516	53.9%	±0.2
Not a U.S. citizen	23,230,747	±176,208	46.1%	±0.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	56,490,535	±191,289	56,490,535	(X)
Native	6,081,215	±67,023	6,081,215	(X)
Entered 2020 or later	944,726	±27,400	15.5%	±0.4
Entered before 2020	5,136,489	±58,693	84.5%	±0.4
Foreign-born	50,409,320	±204,810	50,409,320	(X)
Entered 2020 or later	8,871,347	±109,485	17.6%	±0.2
Entered before 2020	41,537,973	±149,463	82.4%	±0.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	50,409,098	±204,822	50,409,098	(X)
Europe	4,805,806	±58,338	9.5%	±0.1
Asia	16,101,458	±79,080	31.9%	±0.1
Africa	2,998,406	±56,635	5.9%	±0.1
Oceania	320,417	±16,249	0.6%	±0.1
Latin America	25,336,096	±155,633	50.3%	±0.2
Northern America	846,915	±23,248	1.7%	±0.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Population 5 years and over	323,581,343	±23,924	323,581,343	(X)
English only	249,390,588	±275,286	77.1%	±0.1
Language other than English	74,190,755	±265,651	22.9%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	27,372,272	±182,275	8.5%	±0.1
Spanish	44,921,985	±177,787	13.9%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	17,282,610	±132,064	5.3%	±0.1
Other Indo-European languages	12,862,980	±124,419	4.0%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3,892,564	±69,696	1.2%	±0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	12,288,841	±66,287	3.8%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	5,045,917	±41,647	1.6%	±0.1
Other languages	4,116,949	±74,507	1.3%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	1,151,181	±37,825	0.4%	±0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	341,784,859	*****	341,784,859	(X)
American	19,898,648	±132,070	5.8%	±0.1
Arab	2,031,129	±46,206	0.6%	±0.1
Czech	1,056,492	±21,828	0.3%	±0.1
Danish	1,031,709	±23,096	0.3%	±0.1
Dutch	2,802,369	±42,509	0.8%	±0.1
English	29,751,740	±197,087	8.7%	±0.1
French (except Basque)	5,759,475	±55,561	1.7%	±0.1
French Canadian	1,480,850	±33,804	0.4%	±0.1
German	38,382,890	±189,089	11.2%	±0.1
Greek	1,114,089	±24,132	0.3%	±0.1
Hungarian	1,110,366	±27,922	0.3%	±0.1
Irish	30,605,306	±128,126	9.0%	±0.1
Italian	15,486,240	±102,699	4.5%	±0.1
Lithuanian	521,692	±17,600	0.2%	±0.1
Norwegian	3,636,968	±37,595	1.1%	±0.1
Polish	7,705,188	±70,103	2.3%	±0.1
Portuguese	1,240,004	±31,532	0.4%	±0.1
Russian	1,791,176	±33,964	0.5%	±0.1
Scotch-Irish	2,345,358	±39,063	0.7%	±0.1
Scottish	6,188,075	±65,833	1.8%	±0.1
Slovak	532,776	±15,181	0.2%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	4,245,348	±78,107	1.2%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Swedish	2,985,206	±40,379	0.9%	±0.1
Swiss	762,157	±20,045	0.2%	±0.1
Ukrainian	1,153,830	±28,932	0.3%	±0.1
Welsh	1,310,230	±28,045	0.4%	±0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,061,939	±69,048	0.9%	±0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
With a computer	129,981,646	±153,073	97.0%	±0.1
With a broadband Internet subscription	125,967,993	±160,420	94.0%	±0.1

Selected Economic Characteristics

United States® Census Bureau

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DATA NOTES	
TABLE ID:	DP03
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2025
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TABLES	DP03
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Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.

Data-Specific Notes	Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance. Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week. Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2022 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget. Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification. For more information on health insurance coverage categories see https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions. The response categories and the processing for health insurance coverage were revised in 2025. For more information, refer to Changes to Health Insurance Question.
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Economic Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03, 2025, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP03?q=DP03: Accessed on October 29, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP1Y2025.DP03

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	278,840,126	±64,594	278,840,126	(X)
In labor force	177,120,778	±163,591	63.5%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	175,854,123	±163,868	63.1%	±0.1
Employed	167,279,529	±171,374	60.0%	±0.1
Unemployed	8,574,594	±64,348	3.1%	±0.1
Armed Forces	1,266,655	±20,979	0.5%	±0.1
Not in labor force	101,719,348	±148,789	36.5%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	175,854,123	±163,868	175,854,123	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.9%	±0.1
Females 16 years and over	143,344,315	±41,486	143,344,315	(X)
In labor force	85,115,491	±102,075	59.4%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	84,892,536	±101,208	59.2%	±0.1
Employed	80,922,277	±107,115	56.5%	±0.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	20,986,460	±55,576	20,986,460	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,745,034	±66,116	70.3%	±0.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	47,056,791	±68,823	47,056,791	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	35,420,305	±103,032	75.3%	±0.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	165,214,453	±174,503	165,214,453	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	115,297,377	±192,942	69.8%	±0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	14,712,170	±97,235	8.9%	±0.1
Public transportation	6,322,566	±58,425	3.8%	±0.1
Walked	4,016,469	±41,065	2.4%	±0.1
Other means	3,577,478	±42,337	2.2%	±0.1
Worked from home	21,288,393	±105,742	12.9%	±0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.4	±0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	167,279,529	±171,374	167,279,529	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	72,050,336	±241,977	43.1%	±0.1
Service occupations	28,309,093	±120,202	16.9%	±0.1
Sales and office occupations	32,770,813	±109,129	19.6%	±0.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,498,576	±77,280	8.1%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,650,711	±96,977	12.3%	±0.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	167,279,529	±171,374	167,279,529	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,287,596	±30,078	1.4%	±0.1
Construction	11,254,981	±79,624	6.7%	±0.1
Manufacturing	16,064,394	±91,269	9.6%	±0.1
Wholesale trade	3,152,770	±34,130	1.9%	±0.1
Retail trade	17,781,181	±96,664	10.6%	±0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9,832,211	±73,018	5.9%	±0.1
Information	2,928,574	±40,033	1.8%	±0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	11,025,569	±68,570	6.6%	±0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	21,375,231	±87,113	12.8%	±0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	40,862,193	±140,842	24.4%	±0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14,811,502	±87,844	8.9%	±0.1
Other services, except public administration	7,958,726	±65,116	4.8%	±0.1
Public administration	7,944,601	±69,540	4.7%	±0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	167,279,529	±171,374	167,279,529	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	132,753,684	±162,170	79.4%	±0.1
Government workers	24,491,923	±139,324	14.6%	±0.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,695,272	±66,944	5.8%	±0.1
Unpaid family workers	338,650	±15,713	0.2%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2025 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
Less than $10,000	6,907,494	±56,321	5.2%	±0.1
$10,000 to $14,999	4,122,559	±41,478	3.1%	±0.1
$15,000 to $24,999	7,697,495	±57,765	5.7%	±0.1
$25,000 to $34,999	8,043,060	±55,973	6.0%	±0.1
$35,000 to $49,999	12,622,525	±76,087	9.4%	±0.1
$50,000 to $74,999	20,513,565	±89,724	15.3%	±0.1
$75,000 to $99,999	16,814,245	±87,520	12.5%	±0.1
$100,000 to $149,999	24,018,984	±97,366	17.9%	±0.1
$150,000 to $199,999	13,521,827	±70,662	10.1%	±0.1
$200,000 or more	19,801,668	±84,119	14.8%	±0.1
Median household income (dollars)	84,780	±215	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	118,739	±240	(X)	(X)
With earnings	103,029,328	±135,043	76.9%	±0.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	120,836	±243	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	44,055,028	±87,170	32.9%	±0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	26,080	±45	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	33,743,125	±144,258	25.2%	±0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	33,573	±137	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,794,042	±56,552	5.1%	±0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,296	±58	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,326,721	±40,645	2.5%	±0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,725	±60	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,406,342	±82,318	11.5%	±0.1
Families	85,711,975	±125,816	85,711,975	(X)
Less than $10,000	2,491,838	±31,796	2.9%	±0.1
$10,000 to $14,999	1,275,707	±28,381	1.5%	±0.1
$15,000 to $24,999	3,001,940	±43,262	3.5%	±0.1
$25,000 to $34,999	3,685,412	±40,918	4.3%	±0.1
$35,000 to $49,999	6,562,219	±57,922	7.7%	±0.1
$50,000 to $74,999	12,146,635	±72,761	14.2%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
$75,000 to $99,999	11,281,090	±66,742	13.2%	±0.1
$100,000 to $149,999	17,854,984	±81,630	20.8%	±0.1
$150,000 to $199,999	10,814,487	±62,726	12.6%	±0.1
$200,000 or more	16,597,663	±78,934	19.4%	±0.1
Median family income (dollars)	105,101	±283	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	141,144	±316	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	47,171	±115	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	48,351,447	±113,949	48,351,447	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	50,976	±149	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	73,552	±288	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	49,040	±150	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	70,319	±112	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	57,690	±250	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	336,838,154	±21,198	336,838,154	(X)
With health insurance coverage	308,514,848	±191,859	91.6%	±0.1
With private health insurance	213,152,333	±473,332	63.3%	±0.1
With public coverage	119,137,655	±290,553	35.4%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	28,323,306	±193,992	8.4%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	76,245,034	±62,934	76,245,034	(X)
No health insurance coverage	4,634,711	±62,875	6.1%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	197,253,804	±62,480	197,253,804	(X)
In labor force:	158,739,293	±149,035	158,739,293	(X)
Employed:	151,364,229	±154,012	151,364,229	(X)
With health insurance coverage	135,582,287	±216,177	89.6%	±0.1
With private health insurance	123,058,682	±252,579	81.3%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
With public coverage	14,425,739	±93,188	9.5%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	15,781,942	±127,457	10.4%	±0.1
Unemployed:	7,375,064	±59,974	7,375,064	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,512,394	±48,837	74.7%	±0.4
With private health insurance	3,091,834	±41,486	41.9%	±0.4
With public coverage	2,504,342	±35,920	34.0%	±0.5
No health insurance coverage	1,862,670	±35,510	25.3%	±0.4
Not in labor force:	38,514,511	±128,151	38,514,511	(X)
With health insurance coverage	32,904,744	±116,867	85.4%	±0.1
With private health insurance	19,219,286	±101,301	49.9%	±0.2
With public coverage	14,754,301	±87,659	38.3%	±0.2
No health insurance coverage	5,609,767	±57,601	14.6%	±0.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.2%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.5%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.4%	±0.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.4%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.1%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3.9%	±0.2
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	21.6%	±0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	30.5%	±0.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	34.7%	±0.8

Table: ACSDP1Y2025.DP03

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
All people	(X)	(X)	11.8%	±0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.8%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.5%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	15.5%	±0.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	14.2%	±0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.9%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.8%	±0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.2%	±0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.7%	±0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.6%	±0.1

Selected Housing Characteristics

United States® Census Bureau

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

DATA NOTES	
TABLE ID:	DP04
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2025
DATASET:	ACSDP1Y2025
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Housing Characteristics." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US. Accessed on 29 Oct 2026.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2025/acs/acs1/profile
USER SELECTIONS	
TABLES	DP04
GEOS	United States
EXCLUDED COLUMNS	None
APPLIED FILTERS	None
APPLIED SORTS	None
PIVOT & GROUPING	
PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	Selected Housing Characteristics
Table ID	ACSDP1Y2025.DP04
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2025
Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2025 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year. Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Confidentiality	The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Technical Documentation/Methodology	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables. Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.
Weights	ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.
Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.
Data-Specific Notes	Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.
Additional Information	

Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.	
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Housing Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, 2025, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP04?q=DP04: Accessed on October 29, 2026.	
COLUMN NOTES	None	

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	148,228,967	±9,472	148,228,967	(X)
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	90.4%	±0.1
Vacant housing units	14,165,545	±137,141	9.6%	±0.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.9	±0.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	148,228,967	±9,472	148,228,967	(X)
1-unit, detached	90,335,844	±173,319	60.9%	±0.1
1-unit, attached	9,527,703	±51,231	6.4%	±0.1
2 units	4,768,535	±49,260	3.2%	±0.1
3 or 4 units	6,340,470	±57,601	4.3%	±0.1
5 to 9 units	6,527,530	±68,263	4.4%	±0.1
10 to 19 units	6,302,352	±69,741	4.3%	±0.1
20 or more units	16,381,450	±95,032	11.1%	±0.1
Mobile home	7,829,574	±52,899	5.3%	±0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	215,509	±9,100	0.1%	±0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	148,228,967	±9,472	148,228,967	(X)
Built 2020 or later	7,630,720	±66,343	5.1%	±0.1
Built 2010 to 2019	14,472,956	±78,656	9.8%	±0.1
Built 2000 to 2009	20,211,369	±87,828	13.6%	±0.1
Built 1990 to 1999	17,283,572	±80,014	11.7%	±0.1
Built 1980 to 1989	18,379,462	±72,979	12.4%	±0.1
Built 1970 to 1979	20,085,485	±71,214	13.6%	±0.1
Built 1960 to 1969	14,033,850	±60,071	9.5%	±0.1
Built 1950 to 1959	13,234,978	±65,520	8.9%	±0.1
Built 1940 to 1949	6,154,761	±54,687	4.2%	±0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	16,741,814	±73,641	11.3%	±0.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	148,228,967	±9,472	148,228,967	(X)
1 room	4,140,418	±50,720	2.8%	±0.1
2 rooms	5,298,754	±44,423	3.6%	±0.1
3 rooms	13,788,779	±81,862	9.3%	±0.1
4 rooms	23,461,450	±108,350	15.8%	±0.1
5 rooms	26,510,767	±110,378	17.9%	±0.1
6 rooms	25,744,903	±96,665	17.4%	±0.1
7 rooms	17,243,109	±72,009	11.6%	±0.1
8 rooms	13,352,766	±66,970	9.0%	±0.1
9 rooms or more	18,688,021	±101,621	12.6%	±0.1
Median rooms	5.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	148,228,967	±9,472	148,228,967	(X)

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
No bedroom	4,622,066	±52,028	3.1%	±0.1
1 bedroom	16,126,784	±93,586	10.9%	±0.1
2 bedrooms	36,632,906	±106,890	24.7%	±0.1
3 bedrooms	56,776,539	±126,500	38.3%	±0.1
4 bedrooms	26,510,341	±80,455	17.9%	±0.1
5 or more bedrooms	7,560,331	±48,644	5.1%	±0.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
Owner-occupied	87,511,734	±290,818	65.3%	±0.2
Renter-occupied	46,551,688	±193,219	34.7%	±0.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.24	±0.01	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
Moved in 2023 or later	32,199,669	±134,467	24.0%	±0.1
Moved in 2020 to 2022	24,795,252	±77,751	18.5%	±0.1
Moved in 2010 to 2019	36,514,935	±119,868	27.2%	±0.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18,472,317	±81,197	13.8%	±0.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11,212,439	±67,119	8.4%	±0.1
Moved in 1989 and earlier	10,868,810	±56,669	8.1%	±0.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
No vehicles available	11,781,997	±64,235	8.8%	±0.1
1 vehicle available	44,424,682	±105,669	33.1%	±0.1
2 vehicles available	48,200,889	±142,071	36.0%	±0.1
3 or more vehicles available	29,655,854	±108,895	22.1%	±0.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
Utility gas	62,903,472	±148,696	46.9%	±0.1
Bottled or tank gas (propane, butane, etc.)	6,200,547	±52,197	4.6%	±0.1
Electricity	56,036,206	±115,197	41.8%	±0.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4,531,983	±31,066	3.4%	±0.1
Coal or coke	79,407	±4,459	0.1%	±0.1
Wood	1,747,703	±23,855	1.3%	±0.1
Solar energy	434,208	±14,571	0.3%	±0.1
Other fuel	545,923	±15,628	0.4%	±0.1
No fuel used	1,583,973	±29,340	1.2%	±0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	562,869	±16,711	0.4%	±0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,081,393	±20,514	0.8%	±0.1
No telephone service available	1,032,768	±21,715	0.8%	±0.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	134,063,422	±130,863	134,063,422	(X)
1.00 or less	129,474,855	±154,170	96.6%	±0.1
1.01 to 1.50	2,939,691	±41,004	2.2%	±0.1
1.51 or more	1,648,876	±29,693	1.2%	±0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	87,511,734	±290,818	87,511,734	(X)
Less than $50,000	4,145,842	±45,834	4.7%	±0.1
$50,000 to $99,999	4,053,432	±42,197	4.6%	±0.1
$100,000 to $149,999	4,554,661	±40,588	5.2%	±0.1
$150,000 to $199,999	6,183,785	±52,933	7.1%	±0.1
$200,000 to $299,999	14,515,052	±93,527	16.6%	±0.1
$300,000 to $499,999	24,818,287	±114,092	28.4%	±0.1
$500,000 to $999,999	21,720,414	±83,878	24.8%	±0.1
$1,000,000 or more	7,520,261	±47,437	8.6%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	371,100	±646	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	87,511,734	±290,818	87,511,734	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	51,628,409	±174,477	59.0%	±0.1
Housing units without a mortgage	35,883,325	±152,888	41.0%	±0.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	51,628,409	±174,477	51,628,409	(X)
Less than $500	346,692	±12,373	0.7%	±0.1
$500 to $999	3,703,352	±38,172	7.2%	±0.1
$1,000 to $1,499	8,956,088	±63,138	17.3%	±0.1
$1,500 to $1,999	10,066,577	±70,726	19.5%	±0.1
$2,000 to $2,499	8,402,985	±64,558	16.3%	±0.1
$2,500 to $2,999	6,281,506	±49,517	12.2%	±0.1
$3,000 or more	13,871,209	±62,006	26.9%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	2,163	±4	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	35,883,325	±152,888	35,883,325	(X)
Less than $250	1,949,101	±31,924	5.4%	±0.1
$250 to $399	4,411,758	±41,762	12.3%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
$400 to $599	7,864,579	±56,846	21.9%	±0.1
$600 to $799	6,869,925	±51,260	19.1%	±0.1
$800 to $999	4,814,099	±38,765	13.4%	±0.1
$1,000 or more	9,973,863	±56,261	27.8%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	703	±2	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	51,353,084	±174,233	51,353,084	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	22,945,661	±121,447	44.7%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,373,805	±56,940	14.4%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,282,785	±50,993	10.3%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,609,861	±39,764	7.0%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	12,140,972	±73,530	23.6%	±0.1
Not computed	275,325	±11,852	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	35,383,167	±150,124	35,383,167	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	15,436,259	±100,515	43.6%	±0.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,795,490	±50,380	19.2%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,859,309	±33,333	10.9%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,335,926	±24,899	6.6%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,505,073	±24,686	4.3%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,034,912	±17,102	2.9%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	4,416,198	±40,773	12.5%	±0.1
Not computed	500,158	±12,738	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	44,437,373	±193,975	44,437,373	(X)
Less than $500	2,519,904	±35,964	5.7%	±0.1
$500 to $999	7,091,917	±67,969	16.0%	±0.1
$1,000 to $1,499	11,447,980	±91,931	25.8%	±0.2
$1,500 to $1,999	10,186,828	±80,245	22.9%	±0.1
$2,000 to $2,499	6,272,736	±63,634	14.1%	±0.1
$2,500 to $2,999	3,201,806	±47,859	7.2%	±0.1
$3,000 or more	3,716,202	±41,230	8.4%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	1,557	±4	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,114,315	±27,476	(X)	(X)

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	43,437,030	±188,785	43,437,030	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	5,242,575	±49,196	12.1%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,151,321	±51,169	11.9%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,541,372	±61,386	12.8%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,015,069	±55,027	11.5%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4,089,109	±44,980	9.4%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	18,397,584	±124,275	42.4%	±0.2
Not computed	3,114,658	±33,017	(X)	(X)

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates

United States® Census Bureau

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

DATA NOTES	
TABLE ID:	DP05
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2025
DATASET:	ACSDP1Y2025
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US. Accessed on 29 Oct 2026.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2025/acs/acs1/profile
USER SELECTIONS	
TABLES	DP05
GEOS	United States
EXCLUDED COLUMNS	None
APPLIED FILTERS	None
APPLIED SORTS	None
PIVOT & GROUPING	
PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None
WEB ADDRESS	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US
TABLE NOTES	
Key Table Information	
Table Title	ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates
Table ID	ACSDP1Y2025.DP05
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2025
Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2025 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year. Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Sampling	The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Confidentiality	The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.
Technical Documentation/Methodology	Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables. Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.
Weights	ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.
Table Information	
API Information	American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.
Symbols	Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.

Data-Specific Notes	Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both race and ancestry profiles. For example, German may be included in either a race or ancestry table because the response can be captured from the race or ancestry question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the race and ancestry questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between race and ancestry estimates for a given group. For more information on race and ancestry estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website. For more information on understanding Hispanic origin and race data, please see the America Counts: Stories Behind the Numbers article entitled, 2020 Census Illuminates Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Country, issued August 2021.
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates" American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, 2025, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2025.DP05?q=DP05: Accessed on October 29, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP1Y2025.DP05

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	341,784,859	*****	341,784,859	(X)
Male	167,740,441	±41,340	49.1%	±0.1
Female	174,044,418	±41,341	50.9%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.4	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	18,203,516	±23,927	5.3%	±0.1
5 to 9 years	19,383,368	±72,820	5.7%	±0.1
10 to 14 years	21,062,713	±69,339	6.2%	±0.1
15 to 19 years	22,195,464	±52,501	6.5%	±0.1
20 to 24 years	22,560,770	±53,455	6.6%	±0.1
25 to 34 years	46,357,354	±55,684	13.6%	±0.1
35 to 44 years	45,746,189	±45,538	13.4%	±0.1
45 to 54 years	40,257,563	±45,056	11.8%	±0.1
55 to 59 years	19,663,354	±65,293	5.8%	±0.1
60 to 64 years	21,579,550	±68,600	6.3%	±0.1
65 to 74 years	36,895,650	±28,081	10.8%	±0.1
75 to 84 years	21,189,551	±47,853	6.2%	±0.1
85 years and over	6,689,817	±44,856	2.0%	±0.1
Median age (years)	39.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	71,689,151	±43,457	21.0%	±0.1
16 years and over	278,840,126	±64,594	81.6%	±0.1
18 years and over	270,095,708	±43,451	79.0%	±0.1
21 years and over	256,427,061	±101,912	75.0%	±0.1
62 years and over	77,774,647	±76,440	22.8%	±0.1
65 years and over	64,775,018	±35,176	19.0%	±0.1
18 years and over	270,095,708	±43,451	270,095,708	(X)
Male	131,040,506	±37,069	48.5%	±0.1
Female	139,055,202	±28,044	51.5%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.2	±0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	64,775,018	±35,176	64,775,018	(X)
Male	29,081,682	±21,279	44.9%	±0.1
Female	35,693,336	±22,283	55.1%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	81.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	341,784,859	*****	341,784,859	(X)
One race	295,094,595	±211,546	86.3%	±0.1
Two or More Races	46,690,264	±211,542	13.7%	±0.1
One race	295,094,595	±211,546	86.3%	±0.1
White	201,263,975	±162,200	58.9%	±0.1
Egyptian	317,498	±22,322	0.1%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
English	27,509,006	±175,028	8.0%	±0.1
German	16,192,552	±101,382	4.7%	±0.1
Irish	11,339,003	±98,007	3.3%	±0.1
Italian	6,915,051	±70,169	2.0%	±0.1
Lebanese	366,841	±19,036	0.1%	±0.1
Other White	138,624,024	±218,202	40.6%	±0.1
Black or African American	41,223,685	±108,445	12.1%	±0.1
African American	21,205,256	±142,361	6.2%	±0.1
Ethiopian	402,610	±25,650	0.1%	±0.1
Haitian	1,173,675	±47,557	0.3%	±0.1
Jamaican	920,396	±38,710	0.3%	±0.1
Nigerian	606,684	±28,806	0.2%	±0.1
Somali	253,398	±24,353	0.1%	±0.1
Other Black or African American	16,661,666	±129,902	4.9%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,852,092	±57,309	1.1%	±0.1
Aztec	515,673	±27,302	0.2%	±0.1
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	38,809	±4,527	0.0%	±0.1
Maya	278,128	±26,659	0.1%	±0.1
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	1,693	±781	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo Nation	351,017	±12,588	0.1%	±0.1
Nome Eskimo Community	1,359	±693	0.0%	±0.1
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	2,665,413	±41,346	0.8%	±0.1
Asian	22,424,666	±57,595	6.6%	±0.1
Asian Indian	5,410,622	±77,464	1.6%	±0.1
Chinese	4,942,590	±55,518	1.4%	±0.1
Filipino	3,378,489	±53,305	1.0%	±0.1
Japanese	774,125	±24,605	0.2%	±0.1
Korean	1,607,918	±35,948	0.5%	±0.1
Vietnamese	2,068,703	±42,257	0.6%	±0.1
Other Asian	4,242,219	±67,462	1.2%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	732,836	±24,366	0.2%	±0.1
Chamorro	94,066	±9,231	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	199,111	±12,029	0.1%	±0.1
Samoan	122,775	±12,742	0.0%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	316,884	±20,053	0.1%	±0.1
Some Other Race	25,597,341	±183,668	7.5%	±0.1
Two or More Races	46,690,264	±211,542	13.7%	±0.1
White and Black or African American	4,515,571	±74,776	1.3%	±0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	4,326,876	±41,987	1.3%	±0.1
White and Asian	3,488,669	±56,761	1.0%	±0.1
White and Some Other Race	27,914,573	±153,775	8.2%	±0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	479,709	±23,541	0.1%	±0.1
Black or African American and Some Other Race	1,291,375	±43,700	0.4%	±0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	341,784,859	*****	341,784,859	(X)
White	244,635,219	±252,005	71.6%	±0.1
Black or African American	49,478,578	±69,269	14.5%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,788,494	±90,938	3.2%	±0.1
Asian	27,779,006	±46,800	8.1%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,783,968	±37,199	0.5%	±0.1
Some Other Race	57,349,520	±170,315	16.8%	±0.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	341,784,859	*****	341,784,859	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	69,975,516	±13,272	20.5%	±0.1
Mexican	39,788,652	±133,040	11.6%	±0.1
Puerto Rican	6,572,160	±81,824	1.9%	±0.1
Cuban	3,082,802	±55,590	0.9%	±0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	20,531,902	±130,724	6.0%	±0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	271,809,343	±13,274	79.5%	±0.1
White alone	187,959,031	±58,338	55.0%	±0.1
Black or African American alone	40,096,453	±106,158	11.7%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,208,877	±27,021	0.6%	±0.1
Asian alone	22,096,709	±58,342	6.5%	±0.1

	United States			
Label	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	657,713	±21,481	0.2%	±0.1
Some Other Race alone	1,865,864	±50,689	0.5%	±0.1
Two or More Races	16,924,696	±136,946	5.0%	±0.1
Two races including Some Other Race	3,182,603	±52,235	0.9%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	13,742,093	±132,719	4.0%	±0.1
Total housing units	148,228,967	±9,472	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	249,178,715	±186,828	249,178,715	(X)
Male	120,463,138	±115,129	48.3%	±0.1
Female	128,715,577	±91,752	51.7%	±0.1