



Selected Social Characteristics in the United States

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID:	DP02
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2024
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US . Accessed on 30 Jan 2026.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

TABLES	DP02
GEOS	United States

EXCLUDED COLUMNS None

APPLIED FILTERS None

APPLIED SORTS None

PIVOT & GROUPING

PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None

WEB ADDRESS <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP02?q=dp02&g=010XX00US>

TABLE NOTES

Key Table Information	
Table Title	Selected Social Characteristics in the United States
Table ID	ACSDP5Y2024.DP02
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2024
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Sampling	<p>The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
Confidentiality	<p>The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
Technical Documentation/Methodology	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>
Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

<p>Data-Specific Notes</p>	<p>Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both ancestry and race profiles. For example, German may be included in either an ancestry or race table because the response can be captured from the ancestry or race question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the ancestry and race questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between ancestry and race estimates for a given group. For more information on ancestry and race estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website.</p> <p>Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for German represents the number of people who listed German as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).</p> <p>Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.</p> <p>The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.</p> <p>An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.</p>
	<p>"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.</p> <p>Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html.</p>
<p>Additional Information</p>	
<p>Contact Information</p>	<p>Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.</p>
<p>Suggested Citation</p>	<p>U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Social Characteristics in the United States" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP02?q=DP02: Accessed on January 30, 2026.</p>
<p>COLUMN NOTES</p>	<p>None</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
Married-couple household	60,637,388	±248,654	46.9%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	23,217,247	±195,571	18.0%	±0.1
Cohabiting couple household	9,288,401	±25,812	7.2%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,980,700	±14,895	2.3%	±0.1
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	23,718,857	±56,273	18.4%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,582,566	±14,307	1.2%	±0.1
Householder living alone	16,871,444	±29,631	13.1%	±0.1
65 years and over	5,225,110	±42,343	4.0%	±0.1
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	35,582,850	±38,920	27.5%	±0.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	6,274,909	±26,104	4.9%	±0.1
Householder living alone	20,269,392	±66,224	15.7%	±0.1
65 years and over	10,089,070	±86,904	7.8%	±0.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	38,169,315	±166,346	29.5%	±0.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	41,077,309	±105,994	31.8%	±0.1
Average household size	2.53	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.14	±0.01	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	326,722,431	*****	326,722,431	(X)
Householder	129,227,496	±209,365	39.6%	±0.1
Spouse	60,517,541	±241,371	18.5%	±0.1
Unmarried partner	9,409,894	±23,810	2.9%	±0.1
Child	94,401,433	±101,546	28.9%	±0.1
Other relatives	22,755,403	±205,963	7.0%	±0.1
Other nonrelatives	10,410,664	±159,500	3.2%	±0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	134,932,809	±6,144	134,932,809	(X)
Never married	50,281,403	±169,421	37.3%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	66,780,189	±231,325	49.5%	±0.2
Separated	1,965,335	±19,168	1.5%	±0.1
Widowed	3,576,109	±14,762	2.7%	±0.1
Divorced	12,329,773	±56,255	9.1%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Females 15 years and over	139,664,154	±6,300	139,664,154	(X)
Never married	44,199,442	±127,321	31.6%	±0.1
Now married, except separated	64,418,889	±179,138	46.1%	±0.1
Separated	2,626,703	±21,990	1.9%	±0.1
Widowed	11,674,834	±22,256	8.4%	±0.1
Divorced	16,744,286	±47,135	12.0%	±0.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,009,203	±20,898	4,009,203	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,243,078	±11,855	31.0%	±0.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	28	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	51	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	8	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	83	±1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	34	±1	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,750,866	±30,512	6,750,866	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	2,118,863	±17,781	31.4%	±0.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	350,660	±5,830	5.2%	±0.1
1 or 2 years	399,163	±5,472	5.9%	±0.1
3 or 4 years	333,291	±5,527	4.9%	±0.1
5 or more years	1,035,749	±11,284	15.3%	±0.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,118,863	±17,781	2,118,863	(X)
Who are female	1,348,644	±11,676	63.6%	±0.2
Who are married	1,407,471	±13,504	66.4%	±0.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	80,089,790	±81,577	80,089,790	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	4,546,967	±24,080	5.7%	±0.1
Kindergarten	4,035,540	±16,036	5.0%	±0.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32,672,469	±27,523	40.8%	±0.1
High school (grades 9-12)	17,419,207	±24,146	21.7%	±0.1
College or graduate school	21,415,607	±59,772	26.7%	±0.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	230,807,303	±9,706	230,807,303	(X)
Less than 9th grade	10,803,193	±71,471	4.7%	±0.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13,189,217	±85,231	5.7%	±0.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	60,094,716	±257,399	26.0%	±0.1
Some college, no degree	44,034,048	±51,336	19.1%	±0.1
Associate's degree	20,322,913	±45,811	8.8%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree	49,868,171	±191,354	21.6%	±0.1
Graduate or professional degree	32,495,045	±215,440	14.1%	±0.1
High school graduate or higher	206,814,893	±157,416	89.6%	±0.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	82,363,216	±400,530	35.7%	±0.2
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	260,112,316	±10,595	260,112,316	(X)
Civilian veterans	16,185,883	±45,251	6.2%	±0.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	329,980,753	±9,931	329,980,753	(X)
With a disability	43,869,797	±106,767	13.3%	±0.1
Under 18 years	73,437,485	±3,964	73,437,485	(X)
With a disability	3,578,121	±18,825	4.9%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	200,303,569	±12,299	200,303,569	(X)
With a disability	21,803,902	±66,616	10.9%	±0.1
65 years and over	56,239,699	±6,537	56,239,699	(X)
With a disability	18,487,774	±54,922	32.9%	±0.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	331,439,985	±16,714	331,439,985	(X)
Same house	290,692,803	±173,823	87.7%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	40,747,182	±172,998	12.3%	±0.1
Different house in the U.S.	38,687,095	±163,251	11.7%	±0.1
Same county	20,792,831	±117,551	6.3%	±0.1
Different county	17,894,264	±68,420	5.4%	±0.1
Same state	10,316,864	±51,204	3.1%	±0.1
Different state	7,577,400	±40,567	2.3%	±0.1
Abroad	2,060,087	±23,556	0.6%	±0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	334,922,499	*****	334,922,499	(X)
Native	287,573,421	±143,380	85.9%	±0.1
Born in United States	281,864,949	±132,574	84.2%	±0.1
State of residence	191,812,943	±89,461	57.3%	±0.1
Different state	90,052,006	±141,213	26.9%	±0.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,708,472	±28,855	1.7%	±0.1
Foreign-born	47,349,078	±143,642	14.1%	±0.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	47,349,078	±143,642	47,349,078	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	24,674,406	±44,809	52.1%	±0.2
Not a U.S. citizen	22,674,672	±144,855	47.9%	±0.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	53,057,550	±132,833	53,057,550	(X)
Native	5,708,472	±28,855	5,708,472	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	1,844,809	±18,438	32.3%	±0.2
Entered before 2010	3,863,663	±19,940	67.7%	±0.2
Foreign-born	47,349,078	±143,642	47,349,078	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	15,180,215	±76,326	32.1%	±0.1
Entered before 2010	32,168,863	±83,350	67.9%	±0.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	47,348,715	±143,634	47,348,715	(X)
Europe	4,853,586	±22,518	10.3%	±0.1
Asia	14,579,444	±37,792	30.8%	±0.1
Africa	2,762,710	±24,716	5.8%	±0.1
Oceania	301,021	±6,235	0.6%	±0.1
Latin America	24,012,139	±108,032	50.7%	±0.1
Northern America	839,815	±8,866	1.8%	±0.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	316,142,548	±4,130	316,142,548	(X)
English only	245,767,039	±220,970	77.7%	±0.1
Language other than English	70,375,509	±219,970	22.3%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	27,139,643	±145,030	8.6%	±0.1
Spanish	42,869,908	±143,809	13.6%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	17,218,782	±106,783	5.4%	±0.1
Other Indo-European languages	12,249,474	±65,386	3.9%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3,789,662	±33,743	1.2%	±0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	11,320,253	±30,651	3.6%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	4,964,172	±21,072	1.6%	±0.1
Other languages	3,935,874	±38,082	1.2%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	1,167,027	±17,647	0.4%	±0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	334,922,499	*****	334,922,499	(X)
American	17,776,954	±83,899	5.3%	±0.1
Arab	2,255,221	±27,925	0.7%	±0.1
Czech	1,226,980	±10,646	0.4%	±0.1
Danish	1,134,225	±13,024	0.3%	±0.1
Dutch	3,106,773	±19,915	0.9%	±0.1
English	31,698,663	±198,835	9.5%	±0.1
French (except Basque)	6,412,949	±34,034	1.9%	±0.1
French Canadian	1,621,234	±17,400	0.5%	±0.1
German	41,767,410	±143,526	12.5%	±0.1
Greek	1,203,356	±12,955	0.4%	±0.1
Hungarian	1,251,604	±10,684	0.4%	±0.1
Irish	31,613,628	±80,391	9.4%	±0.1
Italian	16,176,874	±61,880	4.8%	±0.1
Lithuanian	596,968	±8,463	0.2%	±0.1
Norwegian	3,920,371	±23,546	1.2%	±0.1
Polish	8,344,993	±46,075	2.5%	±0.1
Portuguese	1,349,093	±14,416	0.4%	±0.1
Russian	2,223,882	±19,293	0.7%	±0.1
Scotch-Irish	2,522,548	±19,279	0.8%	±0.1
Scottish	5,562,559	±34,531	1.7%	±0.1
Slovak	596,996	±8,281	0.2%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	4,209,725	±34,941	1.3%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP02

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Swedish	3,335,881	±22,511	1.0%	±0.1
Swiss	849,422	±11,408	0.3%	±0.1
Ukrainian	1,147,680	±14,030	0.3%	±0.1
Welsh	1,586,180	±14,777	0.5%	±0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,222,711	±24,514	1.0%	±0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
With a computer	123,406,024	±226,865	95.5%	±0.1
With a broadband Internet subscription	117,573,073	±259,391	91.0%	±0.1



Selected Economic Characteristics

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DATA NOTES

TABLE ID:	DP03
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2024
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024
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UNIVERSE:	None
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USER SELECTIONS

TABLES	DP03
GEOS	United States

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Technical Documentation/Methodology	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>
Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

<p>Data-Specific Notes</p>	<p>Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.</p> <p>Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.</p> <p>Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.</p> <p>For more information on health insurance coverage categories see https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.</p>
<p>Additional Information</p>	
<p>Contact Information</p>	<p>Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov.</p>
<p>Suggested Citation</p>	<p>U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Economic Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACS5Y2024.DP03?q=DP03: Accessed on January 30, 2026.</p>
<p>COLUMN NOTES</p>	<p>None</p>

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	270,181,636	±17,834	270,181,636	(X)
In labor force	171,493,285	±142,798	63.5%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	170,199,520	±141,436	63.0%	±0.1
Employed	161,297,155	±166,767	59.7%	±0.1
Unemployed	8,902,365	±38,976	3.3%	±0.1
Armed Forces	1,293,765	±10,584	0.5%	±0.1
Not in labor force	98,688,351	±134,303	36.5%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	170,199,520	±141,436	170,199,520	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.2%	±0.1
Females 16 years and over	137,504,899	±12,439	137,504,899	(X)
In labor force	81,019,786	±82,929	58.9%	±0.1
Civilian labor force	80,805,281	±82,969	58.8%	±0.1
Employed	76,627,797	±93,244	55.7%	±0.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	21,727,514	±24,872	21,727,514	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,792,254	±42,792	68.1%	±0.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	48,022,160	±24,311	48,022,160	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	34,940,914	±58,499	72.8%	±0.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	159,114,094	±175,358	159,114,094	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	109,447,738	±95,797	68.8%	±0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,569,614	±52,496	8.5%	±0.1
Public transportation	5,157,401	±21,069	3.2%	±0.1
Walked	3,772,609	±17,076	2.4%	±0.1
Other means	3,124,243	±17,275	2.0%	±0.1
Worked from home	24,042,489	±82,855	15.1%	±0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.4	±0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	161,297,155	±166,767	161,297,155	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	68,788,669	±322,434	42.6%	±0.2
Service occupations	26,342,025	±87,039	16.3%	±0.1
Sales and office occupations	31,709,913	±48,933	19.7%	±0.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,666,008	±62,867	8.5%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,790,540	±60,130	12.9%	±0.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	161,297,155	±166,767	161,297,155	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,511,442	±17,161	1.6%	±0.1
Construction	11,167,040	±57,002	6.9%	±0.1
Manufacturing	15,940,000	±38,892	9.9%	±0.1
Wholesale trade	3,507,744	±16,262	2.2%	±0.1
Retail trade	17,456,908	±41,103	10.8%	±0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9,568,767	±29,296	5.9%	±0.1
Information	3,000,790	±19,704	1.9%	±0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	10,783,159	±41,002	6.7%	±0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	20,282,450	±59,655	12.6%	±0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	37,913,663	±133,226	23.5%	±0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	13,952,453	±52,983	8.7%	±0.1
Other services, except public administration	7,588,496	±24,900	4.7%	±0.1
Public administration	7,624,243	±43,954	4.7%	±0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	161,297,155	±166,767	161,297,155	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	127,897,276	±75,779	79.3%	±0.1
Government workers	23,455,993	±151,288	14.5%	±0.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,642,196	±31,612	6.0%	±0.1
Unpaid family workers	301,690	±5,649	0.2%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2024 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,397,599	±26,113	5.0%	±0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,406,926	±20,579	3.4%	±0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,104,063	±23,556	6.3%	±0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,551,282	±22,979	6.6%	±0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,073,620	±32,342	10.1%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,031,683	±37,101	15.5%	±0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,319,799	±42,704	12.6%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22,670,921	±72,603	17.5%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12,405,370	±57,556	9.6%	±0.1
\$200,000 or more	17,266,233	±82,369	13.4%	±0.1
Median household income (dollars)	80,734	±166	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	113,530	±206	(X)	(X)
With earnings	100,097,816	±156,861	77.5%	±0.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	115,899	±211	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	40,438,090	±94,217	31.3%	±0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	24,367	±23	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	31,325,053	±169,417	24.2%	±0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	33,349	±76	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,541,562	±22,438	5.1%	±0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,477	±24	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,525,449	±20,143	2.7%	±0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,533	±25	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,572,114	±49,058	12.1%	±0.1
Families	82,990,528	±184,702	82,990,528	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,553,496	±15,133	3.1%	±0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,377,406	±10,404	1.7%	±0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,196,787	±17,260	3.9%	±0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,039,422	±22,659	4.9%	±0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,079,096	±26,700	8.5%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,160,090	±25,565	14.7%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,089,508	±36,186	13.4%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,052,203	±73,595	20.5%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,990,306	±58,626	12.0%	±0.1
\$200,000 or more	14,452,214	±86,095	17.4%	±0.1
Median family income (dollars)	99,999	±277	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	134,109	±309	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	44,673	±122	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	46,236,968	±51,065	46,236,968	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	48,618	±73	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	71,134	±118	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	46,151	±90	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	67,361	±173	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	55,274	±128	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	329,980,753	±9,931	329,980,753	(X)
With health insurance coverage	302,245,842	±242,106	91.6%	±0.1
With private health insurance	221,459,409	±659,924	67.1%	±0.2
With public coverage	121,171,517	±314,853	36.7%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	27,734,911	±243,611	8.4%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	77,945,312	±15,594	77,945,312	(X)
No health insurance coverage	4,261,298	±36,273	5.5%	±0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	195,795,742	±18,472	195,795,742	(X)
In labor force:	154,748,963	±130,018	154,748,963	(X)
Employed:	146,926,964	±154,410	146,926,964	(X)
With health insurance coverage	131,861,951	±282,500	89.7%	±0.1
With private health insurance	119,178,468	±338,054	81.1%	±0.2

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	17,259,511	±54,285	11.7%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	15,065,013	±139,772	10.3%	±0.1
Unemployed:	7,821,999	±36,231	7,821,999	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,887,031	±23,861	75.3%	±0.2
With private health insurance	3,311,886	±16,353	42.3%	±0.2
With public coverage	2,848,418	±18,132	36.4%	±0.2
No health insurance coverage	1,934,968	±20,482	24.7%	±0.2
Not in labor force:	41,046,779	±129,600	41,046,779	(X)
With health insurance coverage	35,048,725	±78,850	85.4%	±0.1
With private health insurance	20,757,302	±53,041	50.6%	±0.2
With public coverage	17,121,329	±101,754	41.7%	±0.1
No health insurance coverage	5,998,054	±59,307	14.6%	±0.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.8%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.4%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.2%	±0.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.6%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.8%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.4%	±0.1
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	23.4%	±0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	32.3%	±0.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	36.6%	±0.4

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP03

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
All people	(X)	(X)	12.5%	±0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.1%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.8%	±0.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	17.3%	±0.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	15.3%	±0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.4%	±0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.6%	±0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.8%	±0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.5%	±0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.9%	±0.1

Selected Housing Characteristics		United States[®] Census Bureau
Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.		
DATA NOTES		
TABLE ID:	DP04	
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey	
VINTAGE:	2024	
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024	
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
UNIVERSE:	None	
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Housing Characteristics." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US . Accessed on 30 Jan 2026.	
FTP URL:	None	
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5/profile	
USER SELECTIONS		
TABLES	DP04	
GEOS	United States	
EXCLUDED COLUMNS		
	None	
APPLIED FILTERS		
	None	
APPLIED SORTS		
	None	
PIVOT & GROUPING		
PIVOT COLUMNS	None	
PIVOT MODE	Off	
ROW GROUPS	None	
VALUE COLUMNS	None	
WEB ADDRESS		
	https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP04?q=dp04&g=010XX00US	
TABLE NOTES		
Key Table Information		
Table Title	Selected Housing Characteristics	
Table ID	ACSDP5Y2024.DP04	
Survey/Program	American Community Survey	
Year	2024	
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles	
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates	
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.	
Methodology		
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.	
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.	

Sampling	<p>The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
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Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>
Data-Specific Notes	<p>Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.</p>
Additional Information	

Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Housing Characteristics" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP04?q=DP04 : Accessed on January 30, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	143,775,355	±10,234	143,775,355	(X)
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	89.9%	±0.1
Vacant housing units	14,547,859	±200,366	10.1%	±0.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.9	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	143,775,355	±10,234	143,775,355	(X)
1-unit, detached	88,075,458	±149,805	61.3%	±0.1
1-unit, attached	8,955,086	±33,578	6.2%	±0.1
2 units	4,817,231	±31,410	3.4%	±0.1
3 or 4 units	6,214,115	±29,081	4.3%	±0.1
5 to 9 units	6,483,370	±35,513	4.5%	±0.1
10 to 19 units	6,141,784	±37,974	4.3%	±0.1
20 or more units	14,859,547	±29,256	10.3%	±0.1
Mobile home	8,042,724	±48,445	5.6%	±0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	186,040	±3,644	0.1%	±0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	143,775,355	±10,234	143,775,355	(X)
Built 2020 or later	2,879,269	±16,856	2.0%	±0.1
Built 2010 to 2019	13,572,327	±26,490	9.4%	±0.1
Built 2000 to 2009	19,601,872	±35,730	13.6%	±0.1
Built 1990 to 1999	17,793,864	±30,292	12.4%	±0.1
Built 1980 to 1989	18,539,918	±35,599	12.9%	±0.1
Built 1970 to 1979	20,359,888	±36,774	14.2%	±0.1
Built 1960 to 1969	14,170,288	±29,176	9.9%	±0.1
Built 1950 to 1959	13,623,433	±31,168	9.5%	±0.1
Built 1940 to 1949	6,354,040	±19,329	4.4%	±0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	16,880,456	±32,803	11.7%	±0.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	143,775,355	±10,234	143,775,355	(X)
1 room	3,725,230	±25,053	2.6%	±0.1
2 rooms	4,673,489	±18,870	3.3%	±0.1
3 rooms	13,175,118	±46,930	9.2%	±0.1
4 rooms	22,760,990	±70,339	15.8%	±0.1
5 rooms	26,477,048	±76,818	18.4%	±0.1
6 rooms	25,071,923	±43,504	17.4%	±0.1
7 rooms	17,048,214	±39,479	11.9%	±0.1
8 rooms	12,943,179	±55,054	9.0%	±0.1
9 rooms or more	17,900,164	±104,595	12.5%	±0.1
Median rooms	5.5	±0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	143,775,355	±10,234	143,775,355	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
No bedroom	4,143,170	±22,766	2.9%	±0.1
1 bedroom	15,728,309	±42,972	10.9%	±0.1
2 bedrooms	36,004,543	±67,882	25.0%	±0.1
3 bedrooms	55,589,936	±74,967	38.7%	±0.1
4 bedrooms	25,218,707	±58,800	17.5%	±0.1
5 or more bedrooms	7,090,690	±20,322	4.9%	±0.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
Owner-occupied	84,210,142	±367,889	65.2%	±0.2
Renter-occupied	45,017,354	±163,571	34.8%	±0.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.64	±0.01	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.31	±0.01	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
Moved in 2023 or later	5,939,727	±37,466	4.6%	±0.1
Moved in 2020 to 2022	26,145,918	±34,748	20.2%	±0.1
Moved in 2010 to 2019	51,221,379	±108,823	39.6%	±0.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21,201,837	±80,770	16.4%	±0.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12,412,819	±50,250	9.6%	±0.1
Moved in 1989 and earlier	12,305,816	±38,200	9.5%	±0.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
No vehicles available	10,793,323	±27,221	8.4%	±0.1
1 vehicle available	42,801,892	±62,721	33.1%	±0.1
2 vehicles available	47,334,152	±142,634	36.6%	±0.1
3 or more vehicles available	28,298,129	±55,508	21.9%	±0.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
Utility gas	60,108,715	±169,007	46.5%	±0.1
Bottled or tank gas (propane, butane, etc.)	6,307,706	±24,453	4.9%	±0.1
Electricity	53,307,720	±46,627	41.3%	±0.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5,009,939	±15,923	3.9%	±0.1
Coal or coke	91,709	±2,125	0.1%	±0.1
Wood	1,769,230	±10,435	1.4%	±0.1
Solar energy	418,842	±5,669	0.3%	±0.1
Other fuel	627,589	±6,436	0.5%	±0.1
No fuel used	1,586,046	±13,605	1.2%	±0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	523,448	±5,857	0.4%	±0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,064,164	±7,468	0.8%	±0.1
No telephone service available	1,124,525	±8,739	0.9%	±0.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	129,227,496	±209,365	129,227,496	(X)
1.00 or less	124,777,919	±233,720	96.6%	±0.1
1.01 to 1.50	2,871,512	±24,223	2.2%	±0.1
1.51 or more	1,578,065	±11,286	1.2%	±0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	84,210,142	±367,889	84,210,142	(X)
Less than \$50,000	4,475,763	±28,128	5.3%	±0.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,150,611	±25,487	6.1%	±0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,756,709	±29,141	6.8%	±0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,537,440	±38,832	9.0%	±0.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15,003,096	±73,937	17.8%	±0.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	22,660,911	±107,634	26.9%	±0.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	17,639,650	±84,751	20.9%	±0.1
\$1,000,000 or more	5,985,962	±23,306	7.1%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	332,700	±236	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	84,210,142	±367,889	84,210,142	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	51,067,639	±228,597	60.6%	±0.1
Housing units without a mortgage	33,142,503	±144,980	39.4%	±0.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	51,067,639	±228,597	51,067,639	(X)
Less than \$500	365,356	±6,084	0.7%	±0.1
\$500 to \$999	4,620,945	±30,689	9.0%	±0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10,514,110	±56,144	20.6%	±0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,800,267	±55,696	21.1%	±0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	8,164,696	±40,753	16.0%	±0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5,567,382	±30,216	10.9%	±0.1
\$3,000 or more	11,034,883	±41,881	21.6%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	1,963	±1	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	33,142,503	±144,980	33,142,503	(X)
Less than \$250	2,173,075	±13,977	6.6%	±0.1
\$250 to \$399	4,944,044	±27,276	14.9%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$400 to \$599	8,144,412	±39,523	24.6%	±0.1
\$600 to \$799	6,365,917	±33,637	19.2%	±0.1
\$800 to \$999	4,136,033	±22,108	12.5%	±0.1
\$1,000 or more	7,379,022	±37,057	22.3%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	638	±1	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	50,810,132	±229,599	50,810,132	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	23,952,147	±155,311	47.1%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,527,721	±42,727	14.8%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,050,559	±28,301	9.9%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,387,996	±19,683	6.7%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	10,891,709	±29,493	21.4%	±0.1
Not computed	257,507	±4,878	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	32,660,612	±144,288	32,660,612	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	14,802,462	±82,712	45.3%	±0.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,226,278	±34,404	19.1%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,504,979	±17,971	10.7%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,100,879	±12,412	6.4%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,343,824	±9,357	4.1%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	910,087	±8,999	2.8%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	3,772,103	±18,029	11.5%	±0.1
Not computed	481,891	±6,158	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	42,849,984	±158,282	42,849,984	(X)
Less than \$500	2,681,844	±13,522	6.3%	±0.1
\$500 to \$999	8,655,577	±37,080	20.2%	±0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12,054,936	±50,019	28.1%	±0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9,040,273	±47,801	21.1%	±0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5,144,916	±32,555	12.0%	±0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,372,815	±18,424	5.5%	±0.1
\$3,000 or more	2,899,623	±18,373	6.8%	±0.1
Median (dollars)	1,413	±2	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,167,370	±15,776	(X)	(X)

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP04

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	41,908,786	±152,365	41,908,786	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	5,288,984	±30,702	12.6%	±0.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,102,452	±24,645	12.2%	±0.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,274,812	±23,648	12.6%	±0.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,820,123	±19,925	11.5%	±0.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,872,456	±21,990	9.2%	±0.1
35.0 percent or more	17,549,959	±77,982	41.9%	±0.1
Not computed	3,108,568	±20,026	(X)	(X)



ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID:	DP05
SURVEY/PROGRAM:	American Community Survey
VINTAGE:	2024
DATASET:	ACSDP5Y2024
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
UNIVERSE:	None
MLA:	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US . Accessed on 30 Jan 2026.
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	https://api.census.gov/data/2024/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

TABLES	DP05
GEOS	United States

EXCLUDED COLUMNS None

APPLIED FILTERS None

APPLIED SORTS None

PIVOT & GROUPING

PIVOT COLUMNS	None
PIVOT MODE	Off
ROW GROUPS	None
VALUE COLUMNS	None

WEB ADDRESS <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP05?q=dp05&g=010XX00US>

TABLE NOTES

Key Table Information	
Table Title	ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates
Table ID	ACSDP5Y2024.DP05
Survey/Program	American Community Survey
Year	2024
Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
Source	U.S. Census Bureau, 2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates
Dataset Universe	The dataset universe of the American Community Survey (ACS) is the U.S. resident population and housing. For more information about ACS residence rules, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report. Note that each table describes the specific universe of interest for that set of estimates.
Methodology	
Unit(s) of Observation	American Community Survey (ACS) data are collected from individuals living in housing units and group quarters, and about housing units whether occupied or vacant. For more information about ACS sampling and data collection, see the ACS Design and Methodology Report.
Geography Coverage	ACS data generally reflect the geographic boundaries of legal and statistical areas as of January 1 of the estimate year. For more information, see Geography Boundaries by Year . Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on 2020 Census data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Sampling	<p>The ACS consists of two separate samples: housing unit addresses and group quarters facilities. Independent housing unit address samples are selected for each county or county-equivalent in the U.S. and Puerto Rico, with sampling rates depending on a measure of size for the area. For more information on sampling in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
Confidentiality	<p>The Census Bureau has modified or suppressed some estimates in ACS data products to protect respondents' confidentiality. Title 13 United States Code, Section 9, prohibits the Census Bureau from publishing results in which an individual's data can be identified. For more information on confidentiality protection in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p>
Technical Documentation/Methodology	<p>Information about the American Community Survey (ACS) can be found on the ACS website. Supporting documentation including code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing, and a full list of ACS tables and table shells (without estimates) can be found on the Technical Documentation section of the ACS website.</p> <p>Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.</p> <p>Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.</p> <p>Users must consider potential differences in geographic boundaries, questionnaire content or coding, or other methodological issues when comparing ACS data from different years. Statistically significant differences shown in ACS Comparison Profiles, or in data users' own analysis, may be the result of these differences and thus might not necessarily reflect changes to the social, economic, housing, or demographic characteristics being compared. For more information, see Comparing ACS Data.</p>
Weights	<p>ACS estimates are obtained from a raking ratio estimation procedure that results in the assignment of two sets of weights: a weight to each sample person record and a weight to each sample housing unit record. Estimates of person characteristics are based on the person weight. Estimates of family, household, and housing unit characteristics are based on the housing unit weight. For any given geographic area, a characteristic total is estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons, households, families or housing units possessing the characteristic in the geographic area. For more information on weighting and estimation in the ACS, see the Accuracy of the Data document.</p> <p>Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, the decennial census is the official source of population totals for April 1st of each decennial year. In between censuses, the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units and the group quarters population for states and counties.</p>
Table Information	
API Information	<p>American Community Survey (ACS) data is available via API. For more information on available APIs, please see Census Developers page at API Information.</p>
Symbols	<p>Explanation of Symbols:- The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.N The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area. (X) The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.median- The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")median+ The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").** The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.*** The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.***** A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.</p>

Data-Specific Notes	<p>Some of the population groups in this table are listed in both ancestry and race profiles. For example, German may be included in either an ancestry or race table because the response can be captured from the ancestry or race question. Detailed White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups have historically been tabulated from the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). However, improvements made to the race question in 2020 led to more detailed race groups being collected. Beginning with the 2024 ACS data products, detailed race data for White, Black or African American, and Some Other Race groups are included in race tabulations. Differences in the way the ancestry and race questions are asked, processed, and tabulated may lead to differences between ancestry and race estimates for a given group. For more information on ancestry and race estimates, please see the ACS User Note, Overlapping Race and Ancestry Estimates in the American Community Survey Data Products website.</p> <p>For more information on understanding Hispanic origin and race data, please see the America Counts: Stories Behind the Numbers article entitled, 2020 Census Illuminates Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Country, issued August 2021.</p>
Additional Information	
Contact Information	Contact the Census Bureau Customer Help Center at 1-800-923-8282 or submit a question at ask.census.gov .
Suggested Citation	U.S. Census Bureau. "ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates" American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05, 2024, https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2024.DP05?q=DP05 : Accessed on January 30, 2026.
COLUMN NOTES	None

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	334,922,499	*****	334,922,499	(X)
Male	165,808,018	±7,054	49.5%	±0.1
Female	169,114,481	±7,067	50.5%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	18,779,951	±4,189	5.6%	±0.1
5 to 9 years	20,081,975	±26,026	6.0%	±0.1
10 to 14 years	21,463,610	±27,130	6.4%	±0.1
15 to 19 years	22,009,047	±8,018	6.6%	±0.1
20 to 24 years	21,780,613	±9,723	6.5%	±0.1
25 to 34 years	45,806,540	±8,828	13.7%	±0.1
35 to 44 years	44,237,292	±9,494	13.2%	±0.1
45 to 54 years	40,743,799	±7,765	12.2%	±0.1
55 to 59 years	20,929,873	±29,934	6.2%	±0.1
60 to 64 years	21,456,171	±29,157	6.4%	±0.1
65 to 74 years	34,092,907	±4,654	10.2%	±0.1
75 to 84 years	17,108,680	±19,725	5.1%	±0.1
85 years and over	6,432,041	±19,100	1.9%	±0.1
Median age (years)	38.9	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	73,517,834	±4,282	22.0%	±0.1
16 years and over	270,181,636	±17,834	80.7%	±0.1
18 years and over	261,404,665	±4,086	78.0%	±0.1
21 years and over	248,181,817	±22,273	74.1%	±0.1
62 years and over	70,300,155	±25,157	21.0%	±0.1
65 years and over	57,633,628	±4,736	17.2%	±0.1
18 years and over	261,404,665	±4,086	261,404,665	(X)
Male	128,176,146	±4,449	49.0%	±0.1
Female	133,228,519	±4,207	51.0%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	±0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	57,633,628	±4,736	57,633,628	(X)
Male	26,005,790	±3,153	45.1%	±0.1
Female	31,627,838	±3,591	54.9%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	82.2	±0.1	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	334,922,499	*****	334,922,499	(X)
One race	292,611,062	±80,079	87.4%	±0.1
Two or More Races	42,311,437	±80,151	12.6%	±0.1
One race	292,611,062	±80,079	87.4%	±0.1
White	204,142,876	±113,369	61.0%	±0.1
Egyptian	319,267	±8,244	0.1%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
English	25,907,065	±189,685	7.7%	±0.1
German	17,178,901	±42,867	5.1%	±0.1
Irish	11,852,441	±32,343	3.5%	±0.1
Italian	6,913,142	±28,240	2.1%	±0.1
Lebanese	354,467	±7,138	0.1%	±0.1
Other White	141,617,593	±121,572	42.3%	±0.1
Black or African American	40,919,547	±44,560	12.2%	±0.1
African American	21,302,679	±65,733	6.4%	±0.1
Ethiopian	351,623	±10,339	0.1%	±0.1
Haitian	1,067,531	±19,861	0.3%	±0.1
Jamaican	896,255	±11,940	0.3%	±0.1
Nigerian	594,905	±14,466	0.2%	±0.1
Somali	210,516	±9,209	0.1%	±0.1
Other Black or African American	16,496,038	±60,108	4.9%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,095,754	±19,785	0.9%	±0.1
Aztec	450,137	±11,983	0.1%	±0.1
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	26,744	±1,348	0.0%	±0.1
Maya	231,056	±7,532	0.1%	±0.1
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	2,242	±624	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo Nation	316,578	±5,011	0.1%	±0.1
Nome Eskimo Community	1,606	±295	0.0%	±0.1
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	2,067,391	±14,823	0.6%	±0.1
Asian	19,937,283	±20,448	6.0%	±0.1
Asian Indian	4,625,449	±27,232	1.4%	±0.1
Chinese	4,553,861	±26,489	1.4%	±0.1
Filipino	3,039,204	±22,047	0.9%	±0.1
Japanese	743,365	±10,484	0.2%	±0.1
Korean	1,495,031	±14,535	0.4%	±0.1
Vietnamese	1,918,848	±19,217	0.6%	±0.1
Other Asian	3,561,525	±27,399	1.1%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	631,517	±6,330	0.2%	±0.1
Chamorro	69,723	±3,612	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	182,906	±4,676	0.1%	±0.1
Samoa	115,856	±4,307	0.0%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	263,032	±7,083	0.1%	±0.1
Some Other Race	23,884,085	±78,862	7.1%	±0.1
Two or More Races	42,311,437	±80,151	12.6%	±0.1
White and Black or African American	4,002,366	±38,599	1.2%	±0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,632,129	±16,206	0.8%	±0.1
White and Asian	3,037,294	±27,302	0.9%	±0.1
White and Some Other Race	26,849,605	±129,741	8.0%	±0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	434,270	±8,732	0.1%	±0.1
Black or African American and Some Other Race	1,232,129	±16,763	0.4%	±0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	334,922,499	*****	334,922,499	(X)
White	243,458,406	±95,928	72.7%	±0.1
Black or African American	48,387,884	±27,449	14.4%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	7,990,799	±48,461	2.4%	±0.1
Asian	24,644,201	±27,145	7.4%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,581,044	±11,365	0.5%	±0.1
Some Other Race	54,160,137	±153,200	16.2%	±0.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	334,922,499	*****	334,922,499	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	64,759,370	±1,547	19.3%	±0.1
Mexican	37,921,535	±57,419	11.3%	±0.1
Puerto Rican	5,965,360	±37,948	1.8%	±0.1
Cuban	2,593,343	±21,630	0.8%	±0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	18,279,132	±48,989	5.5%	±0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	270,163,129	±1,718	80.7%	±0.1
White alone	192,214,378	±30,948	57.4%	±0.1
Black or African American alone	39,896,127	±46,712	11.9%	±0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,698,432	±9,057	0.5%	±0.1
Asian alone	19,678,814	±22,770	5.9%	±0.1

Table: ACSDP5Y2024.DP05

	United States			
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	566,450	±5,758	0.2%	±0.1
Some Other Race alone	1,868,910	±23,972	0.6%	±0.1
Two or More Races	14,240,018	±64,004	4.3%	±0.1
Two races including Some Other Race	3,271,706	±29,527	1.0%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	10,968,312	±66,971	3.3%	±0.1
Total housing units	143,775,355	±10,234	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	240,833,681	±131,833	240,833,681	(X)
Male	117,545,249	±73,258	48.8%	±0.1
Female	123,288,432	±62,276	51.2%	±0.1